

9.5 Migration and Immigration in the 1990s and 2000s

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 13 marks**

KEY WORDS latin america and asia 拉丁美洲与亚洲 • recent migration 近期移民

Objective

Build the skills to explain **recent migration** 近期移民.

You must be able to:

- state what happened to the influence of the South and West
- state where international migration increased from
- state the two effects of new immigration the CED gives
- connect this to 8.4’s Sun Belt

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ South and West

After 1980, the political, economic, and cultural influence of the American South and West continued to increase as population shifted to those areas. “Continued” — this began with 8.4’s Sun Belt.

■ Where from

International migration from Latin America and Asia increased dramatically.

■ Two effects

The new immigrants affected U.S. culture in many ways and supplied the economy with an important labor force. A cultural effect and an economic one, stated together.

■ The connection

8.4 recorded migration to the South and West and the Sun Belt’s emergence as a political force; 9.5 records the same shift continuing and reaching political, economic and cultural influence. Population movement is a slow cause with a large effect.

2 Practice

2.1 State what happened to the influence of the South and West and why. [2]

2.2 State where international migration increased from and its two effects. [3]

2.3 The shift began earlier.

(a) State the earlier subtopic and what it recorded. [2]

(b) State the force of “continued to increase”. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 International migration increased dramatically from Latin America and [1]

- **A** Asia
- **B** Europe
- **C** Africa only
- **D** Oceania

3.2 The new immigrants supplied the economy with [1]

- **A** an important labor force
- **B** no labor
- **C** foreign investment only
- **D** military recruits only

3.3 A population shift over forty years changes national politics.

(a) State why the effect is large.

[1]

(b) Explain why it is slow to appear.

[2]

Solutions

2.1 the political, economic and cultural influence of the South and West continued to increase as population shifted to those areas.

2.2 Latin America and Asia; the immigrants affected U.S. culture in many ways and supplied the economy with an important labor force.

2.3 (a) 8.4, which recorded migration to the South and West and the Sun Belt's emergence as a political and economic force. (b) that the trend began before 1980 and did not reverse.

3.1 A. Asia.

3.2 A. an important labor force.

3.3 (a) political representation and economic weight follow population. (b) each year's movement is small, and the effect appears only once the accumulated shift is large enough to change representation and markets.