

4.8 Jackson and Federal Power

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 13 marks**

KEY WORDS andrew jackson 杰克逊 • second party system 第二党制
• internal improvements 内部改良 • bank 银行 • tariff 关税

Objective

Build the skills to explain the **second party system** 第二党制.

You must be able to:

- name the two parties and their leaders
- name the three issues they disagreed about
- state what frontier settlers championed
- state what American Indian resistance led to

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ **Two parties**

By the 1820s and 1830s, new political parties arose — the Democrats, led by Andrew Jackson, and the Whigs, led by Henry Clay.

■ **Three issues**

They disagreed about the role and powers of the federal government and issues such as the national bank, tariffs, and federally funded internal improvements. All three are the same underlying question about federal power.

■ **Frontier settlers**

Frontier settlers tended to champion expansion efforts, while American Indian resistance led to a sequence of wars and federal efforts to control and relocate American Indian populations.

■ **A sequence**

The CED says a **sequence** of wars, not a single conflict. Removal was a policy carried out over years against organised resistance, not a single event.

2 Practice

2.1 Name the two parties and their leaders. [2]

2.2 Name the three issues they disagreed about. [3]

2.3 The CED says a sequence of wars.

(a) State what this indicates. [2]

(b) State what frontier settlers tended to champion. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 The Whigs were led by [1]

- **A** Henry Clay
- **B** Andrew Jackson
- **C** Thomas Jefferson
- **D** James Madison

3.2 The three issues are all versions of a question about [1]

- **A** federal power
- **B** foreign policy
- **C** religion
- **D** immigration

3.3 Two parties disagree about a bank, a tariff and road funding.

(a) State the common question. [1]

(b) Explain why the specific issues change while the division persists. [2]

Solutions

2.1 the Democrats led by Andrew Jackson; the Whigs led by Henry Clay.

2.2 the national bank; tariffs; federally funded internal improvements.

2.3 (a) that removal was carried out over years against organised resistance rather than in a single event. (b) expansion efforts.

3.1 A. Henry Clay.

3.2 A. federal power.

3.3 (a) the role and powers of the federal government. (b) each issue asks whether the federal government should act in a new area, so the same division reappears whenever a new proposal arises.