

Exercise walk-through

Migration and Immigration in the 1990s and 2000s ■ 9.5

eXercise

You must be able to

- state what happened to the influence of the South and West
- state where international migration increased from
- state the two effects of new immigration the CED gives
- connect this to 8.4's Sun Belt

Method — South and West

After 1980, the political, economic, and cultural influence of the American South and West continued to increase as population shifted to those areas.
“Continued” — this began with 8.4’s Sun Belt.

Method — Where from

International migration from Latin America and Asia increased dramatically.

Method — Two effects

The new immigrants affected U.S. culture in many ways and supplied the economy with an important labor force. A cultural effect and an economic one, stated together.

Method — The connection

8.4 recorded migration to the South and West and the Sun Belt's emergence as a political force; 9.5 records the same shift continuing and reaching political, economic and cultural influence. Population movement is a slow cause with a large effect.

Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State what happened to the influence of the South and West and why.

Solution 2.1

Worked steps

the political, economic and cultural influence of the South and West continued to increase **B1** as population shifted to those areas **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 3 marks

State where international migration increased from and its two effects.

Solution 2.2

Method: Where from

Worked steps

Latin America and Asia **B1**; the immigrants affected U.S. culture in many ways **B1** and supplied the economy with an important labor force **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

The shift began earlier.

- (a) State the earlier subtopic and what it recorded.
- (b) State the force of “continued to increase”.

Solution 2.3

Worked steps

(a) 8.4 **B1**, which recorded migration to the South and West and the Sun Belt's emergence as a political and economic force **B1**. (b) that the trend began before 1980 and did not reverse **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

International migration increased dramatically from Latin America and

- A** Asia
- B** Europe
- C** Africa only
- D** Oceania

Solution 3.1

Method: Where from

A Asia



B Europe

C Africa only

D Oceania

Worked steps

A. Asia.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

The new immigrants supplied the economy with

A an important labor force

B no labor

C foreign investment only

D military recruits only

Solution 3.2

Method: Two effects

A an important labor force



B no labor

C foreign investment only

D military recruits only

Worked steps

A. an important labor force.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A population shift over forty years changes national politics.

- (a) State why the effect is large.
- (b) Explain why it is slow to appear.

Solution 3.3

Method: The connection

Worked steps

(a) political representation and economic weight follow population **B1**. (b) each year's movement is small **B1**, and the effect appears only once the accumulated shift is large enough to change representation and markets **B1**.