

## Exercise walk-through

The Environment and Natural Resources from 1968 to 1980 ■ 8.13

eXercise

## You must be able to

- name the three concerns shaping U.S. involvement in the Middle East
- state what oil crises sparked
- state what produced the environmental movement
- state what the federal government established

## Method — Three concerns

**Ideological, military, and economic concerns shaped U.S. involvement in the Middle East.**

## Method — Oil crises

**With several oil crises in the region eventually sparking attempts at creating a national energy policy.** “Attempts” — the CED does not say a policy was achieved.

## Method — The environmental movement

**Environmental problems and accidents led to a growing environmental movement that aimed to use legislative and public efforts to combat pollution and protect natural resources. Two means: legislative and public.**

## Method — Federal action

**The federal government established new environmental programs and regulations.** A movement that produced institutions, which is the test of whether a movement changed anything.

## Practice 2.1 ■ 3 marks

Name the three concerns shaping U.S. involvement in the Middle East.

## Solution 2.1

Method: Three concerns

### Worked steps

ideological **B1**; military **B1**; economic concerns **B1**.

## Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

State what produced the environmental movement and its two means.

## Solution 2.2

### Worked steps

environmental problems and accidents **B1**; legislative and public efforts **B1**.

## Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

The CED writes “attempts”.

- (a) State what it concedes.
- (b) State what the federal government established.

## Solution 2.3

Method: Federal action

### Worked steps

- (a) that a national energy policy was attempted **B1** rather than achieved **B1**.
- (b) new environmental programs and regulations **B1**.

## Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

Oil crises sparked attempts at creating a

**A** national energy policy

**B** new currency

**C** tariff system

**D** military alliance

## Solution 3.1

Method: Oil crises

**A** national energy policy



**B** new currency

**C** tariff system

**D** military alliance

### Worked steps

**A.** a national energy policy.

## Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

The environmental movement aimed to use legislative and

**A** public efforts

**B** military force

**C** foreign aid

**D** judicial appointments only

## Solution 3.2

Method: The environmental movement

**A** public efforts



**B** military force

**C** foreign aid

**D** judicial appointments only

### Worked steps

**A.** public efforts.

## Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A movement produces new government programmes and regulations.

- (a) State what this demonstrates.
- (b) Explain why institutions are a test of a movement.

## Solution 3.3

Method: Federal action

### Worked steps

(a) that the movement changed government behaviour **B1**. (b) opinion can change and revert **B1**, while a programme or regulation persists until it is deliberately removed **B1**.