

Exercise walk-through

Contextualizing Period 7 ■ 7.1

eXercise

You must be able to

- state the CED's three key concepts for the period
- explain the pairing in KC-7.1
- state what innovations contributed to
- state the double effect of participation in global conflicts

Method — Three key concepts

KC-7.1: growth expanded opportunity, **while** economic instability led to new efforts to reform U.S. society and its economic system. **KC-7.2:** innovations in communications and technology contributed to the growth of mass culture, **while** significant changes occurred in migration patterns. **KC-7.3:** participation in a series of global conflicts propelled the United States into a position of international power **while renewing domestic debates over the nation's proper role in the world.**

Method — The pairing

Growth and instability in one sentence. The same economy that expanded opportunity also produced the crises that made reform necessary, which is why the period contains both the 1920s and the 1930s.

Method — Innovations

The growth of mass culture — a shared national culture becomes possible when the same broadcast reaches everyone.

Method — Double effect

International power and renewed domestic debate. Becoming powerful did not settle the argument about whether to be involved; the CED says it **renewed** it.

Practice 2.1 ■ 3 marks

State the CED's three key concepts for the period.

Solution 2.1

Method: Three key concepts

Worked steps

growth expanding opportunity while instability produced reform efforts **B1**; innovations growing mass culture while migration patterns changed **B1**; global conflicts propelling the U.S. to international power while renewing debates over its role **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

Explain the pairing of growth and instability.

Solution 2.2

Method: The pairing

Worked steps

the same economy that expanded opportunity produced the crises that made reform necessary [B2](#).

Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

Global conflicts had a double effect.

(a) State both.

(b) State what innovations contributed to.

Solution 2.3

Method: Three key concepts

Worked steps

(a) it propelled the United States into a position of international power **B1** and renewed domestic debates over its proper role in the world **B1**. (b) the growth of mass culture **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

The CED says participation in global conflicts **renewed** debates over the nation's

A proper role in the world

B tariff schedule

C currency

D borders

Solution 3.1

Method: Three key concepts

A proper role in the world



B tariff schedule

C currency

D borders

Worked steps

A. its proper role in the world.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

Innovations in communications contributed to the growth of

A mass culture

B agriculture

C segregation

D the tariff

Solution 3.2

Method: Three key concepts

A mass culture



B agriculture

C segregation

D the tariff

Worked steps

A. mass culture.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A country becomes powerful and argues more about whether to act abroad.

- (a) State the CED's verb.
- (b) Explain why power does not settle the argument.

Solution 3.3

Method: Double effect

Worked steps

(a) renewed **B1**. (b) power makes intervention possible everywhere **B1**, which multiplies the occasions on which the question must be asked **B1**.