

Exercise walk-through

Contextualizing Period 6 ■ 6.1

eXercise

You must be able to

- state the CED's three key concepts for the period
- name the three things that encouraged industrial capitalism
- state what the migrations transformed
- state the three things the Gilded Age produced

Method — Three key concepts

KC-6.1: technological advances, large-scale production methods and the opening of new markets encouraged the rise of industrial capitalism. **KC-6.2:** the migrations that accompanied industrialization transformed **both urban and rural areas** and caused dramatic social and cultural change. **KC-6.3:** the Gilded Age produced new cultural and intellectual movements, public reform efforts, and political debates over economic and social policies.

Method — Three causes

Technological advances, large-scale production methods, and the opening of new markets. A technique, an organisation and a demand — industrial capitalism needs all three.

Method — Both urban and rural

The CED insists on both. An account of the period as urbanisation alone misses the transformation of western and southern agriculture that 6.2 and 6.4 describe.

Method — Three products

Cultural and intellectual movements; public reform efforts; political debates. The period's conflicts are intellectual, social and political at once.

Practice 2.1 ■ 3 marks

State the CED's three key concepts for the period.

Solution 2.1

Worked steps

technological advances, production methods and new markets encouraging industrial capitalism **B1**; migrations transforming urban and rural areas and causing social and cultural change **B1**; the Gilded Age producing cultural and intellectual movements, reform efforts and political debates **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 3 marks

Name the three things that encouraged industrial capitalism.

Solution 2.2

Method: Three key concepts

Worked steps

technological advances **B1**; large-scale production methods **B1**; the opening of new markets **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

The migrations transformed two kinds of area.

- (a) State them and what an urban-only account misses.
- (b) Name the three things the Gilded Age produced.

Solution 2.3

Method: Three key concepts

Worked steps

(a) urban and rural **B1**; the transformation of western and southern agriculture **B1**. (b) new cultural and intellectual movements, public reform efforts and political debates **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

The migrations transformed

A both urban and rural areas

B cities only

C the South only

D no areas

Solution 3.1

Method: Three key concepts

A both urban and rural areas



B cities only

C the South only

D no areas

Worked steps

A. both.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

The three causes of industrial capitalism are a technique, an organisation and

A a demand

B a treaty

C a constitution

D a religion

Solution 3.2

Method: Three causes

A a demand



B a treaty

C a constitution

D a religion

Worked steps

A. a demand.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A period is described entirely as one of urbanisation.

- (a) State what is missing.
- (b) Explain why the CED insists on both.

Solution 3.3

Method: Both urban and rural

Worked steps

(a) the rural transformation **B1**. (b) the same industrial change reorganised farming through mechanisation, railroads and market consolidation **B1**, so rural America was transformed as much as the cities **B1**.