1. Cahokia was a large Mississippian city around the year 1100.

   ☐ True ☐ False

2. Why did people leave Mesa Verde around 1300?

   ☐ A Spanish invasion

   ☐ Too much rain

   ☐ A long drought

   ☐ Their buildings collapsed

3. What did Columbus's contract promise him?

   ☐ A castle in Spain only

   ☐ The throne of Portugal

   ☐ Nothing at all

   ☐ A tenth of the wealth he found and titles as admiral and governor

4. Why did European diseases kill so many Native Americans?

   ☐ They refused medical help

   ☐ They had no immunity to them

   ☐ The diseases were carried by bison

   ☐ The diseases only affected children

5. What was the encomienda system?

   ☐ A trade agreement with England

   ☐ A grant of native labour and tribute to Spanish colonists

   ☐ A system of land sales to native farmers

   ☐ A Spanish school system for native children

6. How did most Native peoples see land?

   ☐ As worthless

   ☐ As belonging to the king of England

   ☐ As private property to be fenced

   ☐ As shared by the community for use, not for sale

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☐ True ☐ False

8. Which motivated Spanish and Portuguese exploration?

   ☐ The search for gold and wealth

   ☐ New sea routes to Asia

   ☐ Escaping industrial pollution

   ☐ Spreading Christianity

   Tick every correct option.

9. Maize farming supported larger populations in the Southwest.

   ☐ True ☐ False

10. Which gave Europeans the capacity to explore?

    ☐ The compass and astrolabe

    ☐ The caravel

    ☐ The desire for spices

    ☐ Centralized states with money

    Tick every correct option.

1. **True**

   Perhaps 10 000–20 000 people.

2. **A long drought**

   Farming depended on water.

3. **A tenth of the wealth he found and titles as admiral and governor**

   Santa Fe, 1492.

4. **They had no immunity to them**

   Diseases were new to the Americas.

5. **A grant of native labour and tribute to Spanish colonists**

   Forced labour under a legal grant.

6. **As shared by the community for use, not for sale**

   Different worldviews.

7. **True**

   They had no immunity.

8. **The search for gold and wealth; New sea routes to Asia; Spreading Christianity**

   God, gold and glory.

9. **True**

   Surpluses supported towns.

10. **The compass and astrolabe; The caravel; Centralized states with money**

    Desire was a motive.

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