

Exercise walk-through

4.8

Jackson and Federal Power

AP United States History

Expanding Democracy and Jackson

The transition to a **more participatory democracy** came through expanding **suffrage** – the removal of property qualifications for white men – along with new campaign styles and mass political parties.

The limits matter as much as the expansion: this widening applied to white men, while free African Americans in several states **lost** voting rights in the same decades, and women had none.

Widening and narrowing, in the same decades

SUFFRAGE EXTENDED — property requirements fall away; nearly all white men vote



SUFFRAGE WITHDRAWN — free Black men lose the vote in most states



REMOVAL — the Indian Removal Act of 1830; the Trail of Tears follows



All three overlap in the **same** decades. “The age of the common man” is a phrase to **qualify**, not to repeat

Exercises 2.1-2.2

2.1 Name the two parties and their leaders. [2]

2.2 Name the three issues they disagreed about. [3]

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 Name the two parties and their leaders. [2]

2.1

- the Democrats led by Andrew Jackson; the Whigs led by Henry Clay
-

2.2 Name the three issues they disagreed about. [3]

2.2

- the national bank; tariffs; federally funded internal improvements

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 The CED says a sequence of wars.

(a) State what this indicates.

[2]

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(a) State what this indicates.

[2]

(a)

- that removal was carried out over years against organised resistance rather than in a single event

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED says a sequence of wars.

(b) State what frontier settlers tended to champion.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED says a sequence of wars.

(b) State what frontier settlers tended to champion.

[1]

(b)

- expansion efforts

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The Whigs were led by

[1]

☐

A Henry Clay

B Andrew Jackson

C Thomas Jefferson

D James Madison

3.2 The three issues are all versions of a question about

[1]

☐

A federal power

B foreign policy

C religion

D immigration

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The Whigs were led by

[1]

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- A Henry Clay
- B Andrew Jackson
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- D James Madison

3.1 A

- Henry Clay

3.2 The three issues are all versions of a question about

[1]

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- A federal power
- B foreign policy
- C religion
- D immigration

3.2 A

- federal power

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 Two parties disagree about a bank, a tariff and road funding.

(a) State the common question.

[1]

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 Two parties disagree about a bank, a tariff and road funding.

(a) State the common question.

[1]

(a)

- the role and powers of the federal government

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two parties disagree about a bank, a tariff and road funding.

(b) Explain why the specific issues change while the division persists.

[2]

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two parties disagree about a bank, a tariff and road funding.

(b) Explain why the specific issues change while the division persists. [2]

(b)

- each issue asks whether the federal government should act in a new area, so the same division reappears whenever a new proposal arises