

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a cause-and-effect relationship

2.2

- generalizing the results to the population

2.3

- a difference too large to be explained by chance alone

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- a cause-and-effect conclusion

(b)

- generalizing to the population

(c)

- the difference is unlikely to be due to chance alone