

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- control, randomization, replication

2.2

- to provide a baseline for comparison with the treated group(s)

2.3

- a fake treatment given for comparison

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- the control group

(b)

- a placebo

(c)

- replication