

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- between -1 and 1

2.2

- a strong negative linear relationship

2.3

- an outlier or a non-linear (curved) pattern (any one)

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- positive

(b)

- strong

(c)

- no — r only measures linear relationships