

AP Psychology

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
absolute threshold	绝对阈限	jué duì yù xiàn
accommodation	顺应	shùn yìng
acetylcholine	乙酰胆碱	yǐ xiān dǎn jiǎn
Acquisition	习得	xí dé
activation-synthesis theory	激活-综合理论	jī huó - zōng hé lǐ lùn
active listening	积极倾听	jī jí qīng tīng
actor-observer bias	行动者-观察者偏差	xíng dòng zhě - guān chá zhě piān chā
addiction	成瘾	chéng yǐn
Adolescence	青春期	qīng chūn qī
adolescent growth spurt	青春期发育突增	qīng chūn qī fā yù tū zēng
adrenaline	肾上腺素	shèn shàng xiàn sù
Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs)	童年不良经历	tóng nián bù liáng jīng lì
affect	情感	qíng gǎn
afterimages	后像	hòu xiàng
agonist	激动剂	jī dòng jì
agoraphobia	广场恐惧症	guǎng chǎng kǒng jù zhèng
agreeableness	宜人性	yí rén xìng
alarm	警觉期	jǐng jué qī
algorithm	算法	suàn fǎ
all-or-none principle	全或无原则	quán huò wú yuán zé
Altruism	利他行为	lì tā xíng wéi

English	中文	Pinyin
Alzheimer's disease	阿尔茨海默病	ā ěr cí hǎi mò bìng
amygdala	杏仁核	xìng rén hé
antagonist	拮抗剂	jié kàng jì
anxiety drugs	抗焦虑药	kàng jiāo lǚ yào
antidepressants	抗抑郁药	kàng yì yù yào
antipsychotics	抗精神病药	kàng jīng shén bìng yào
Anxiety disorders	焦虑障碍	jiāo lǚ zhàng ài
anxious	焦虑型	jiāo lǚ xíng
apparent movement	似动	shì dòng
Applied behavior analysis	应用行为分析	yìng yòng xíng wéi fēn xī
approach-approach	双趋冲突	shuāng qū chōng tū
approach-avoidance	趋避冲突	qū bì chōng tū
Arousal theory	唤醒理论	huàn xǐng lǐ lùn
assimilation	同化	tóng huà
Attachment	依恋	yī liàn
Attention	注意	zhù yì
attribution	归因	guī yīn
authoritarian	专制型	zhuān zhì xíng
authoritative	权威型	quán wēi xíng
autonomic nervous system	自主神经系统	zì zhǔ shén jīng xì tǒng
availability heuristic	可得性启发式	kě dé xìng qǐ fā shì
avoidance-avoidance	双避冲突	shuāng bì chōng tū
avoidant	回避型	huí bì xíng
axon	轴突	zhóu tū

English	中文	Pinyin
babbling	咿呀语	yī yā yǔ
behavior	行为	xíng wéi
Behavioral	行为主义	xíng wéi zhǔ yì
behavioral perspective	行为主义视角	xíng wéi zhǔ yì shì jiǎo
Belief perseverance	信念固着	xìn niàn gù zhuó
Big Five	大五人格	dà wǔ rén gé
Binocular cues	双眼线索	shuāng yǎn xiàn suǒ
Biological	生物学	shēng wù xué
biopsychosocial model	生物心理社会模型	shēng wù xīn lǐ shè huì mó xíng
Bipolar disorders	双相障碍	shuāng xiāng zhàng ài
Bottom-up processing	自下而上加工	zì xià ér shàng jiā gōng
Brain plasticity	大脑可塑性	dà nǎo kě sù xìng
brain stem	脑干	nǎo gàn
Broaden-and-build theory	拓展-建构理论	tuò zhǎn - jiàn gòu lǐ lùn
Broca's area	布罗卡区	bù luó kǎ qū
bystander effect	旁观者效应	páng guān zhě xiào yìng
Cannon-Bard theory	坎农-巴德理论	kǎn nóng - bā dé lǐ lùn
catastrophes	灾难性事件	zāi nàn xìng shì jiàn
catatonia	紧张症	jǐn zhāng zhèng
cell body	细胞体	xì bāo tǐ
central executive	中央执行系统	zhōng yāng zhí xíng xì tǒng
central nervous system (CNS)	中枢神经系统	zhōng shū shén jīng xì tǒng
central route	中心路径	zhōng xīn lù jìng

English	中文	Pinyin
cerebellum	小脑	xiǎo nǎo
cerebral cortex	大脑皮层	dà nǎo pí céng
change blindness	变化盲视	biàn huà máng shì
Chunking	组块	zǔ kuài
circadian rhythm	昼夜节律	zhòu yè jié lǜ
Classical conditioning	经典条件作用	jīng diǎn tiáo jiàn zuò yòng
closure	闭合	bì hé
cocktail party effect	鸡尾酒会效应	jī wěi jiǔ huì xiào yìng
Cognitive	认知	rèn zhī
Cognitive dissonance	认知失调	rèn zhī shī tiáo
cognitive label	认知标签	rèn zhī biāo qiān
cognitive map	认知地图	rèn zhī dì tú
cognitive restructuring	认知重构	rèn zhī zhòng gòu
Cognitive therapies	认知疗法	rèn zhī liáo fǎ
Cognitive-behavioral therapies	认知行为疗法	rèn zhī xíng wéi liáo fǎ
collectivism	集体主义	jí tǐ zhǔ yì
compulsions	强迫行为	qiǎng pò xíng wéi
Concepts	概念	gài niàn
Concrete operational stage	具体运算阶段	jù tǐ yùn suàn jiē duàn
conditioned response (CR)	条件反应	tiáo jiàn fǎn yìng
conditioned stimulus (CS)	条件刺激	tiáo jiàn cì jī
conduction deafness	传导性耳聋	chuán dǎo xìng ěr lóng
Cones	视锥细胞	shì zhuī xì bāo
confidentiality	保密	bǎo mì

English	中文	Pinyin
Confirmation bias	确认偏差	què rèn piān chā
Conformity	从众	cóng zhòng
conscientiousness	尽责性	jìn zé xìng
Consciousness	意识	yì shí
conservation	守恒	shǒu héng
consolidation theory	巩固理论	gǒng gù lǐ lùn
Construct validity	构念效度	gòu niàn xiào dù
contact comfort	接触安慰	jiē chù ān wèi
context	情境	qíng jìng
Context-dependent memory	情境依存记忆	qíng jìng yī cún jì yì
continuous	连续的	lián xù de
Continuous reinforcement	连续强化	lián xù qiáng huà
Convergence	辐辏	fú còu
convergent thinking	聚合思维	jù hé sī wéi
cooing	咕咕声	gū gū shēng
corpus callosum	胼胝体	pián zhī tǐ
Creativity	创造力	chuàng zào lì
critical period	关键期	guān jiàn qī
cross-sectional study	横断研究	héng duàn yán jiū
crystallised intelligence	晶体智力	jīng tǐ zhì lì
daily hassles	日常烦扰	rì cháng fán rǎo
Deindividuation	去个体化	qù gè tǐ huà
delusions	妄想	wàng xiǎng
Dementia	痴呆	chī dāi

English	中文	Pinyin
dendrites	树突	shù tū
denial	否认	fǒu rèn
depolarizes	去极化	qù jí huà
depressants	抑制剂	yì zhì jì
Depressive disorders	抑郁障碍	yì yù zhàng ài
depth cues	深度线索	shēn dù xiàn suǒ
Developmental psychology	发展心理学	fā zhǎn xīn lǐ xué
deviation from social norms	偏离社会规范	piān lí shè huì guī fàn
dialectical behavior therapy	辩证行为疗法	biàn zhèng xíng wéi liáo fǎ
diathesis-stress model	素质-压力模型	sù zhì - yā lì mó xíng
diffusion of responsibility	责任分散	zé rèn fēn sàn
discontinuous	不连续的	bù lián xù de
discrimination	歧视	qí shì
disorganized	混乱型	hùn luàn xíng
disorganized thinking	思维紊乱	sī wéi wěn luàn
displacement	转移	zhuǎn yí
display rules	表达规则	biǎo dá guī zé
dispositional	内归因	nèi guī yīn
Dissociative disorders	分离障碍	fēn lí zhàng ài
distress	消极压力	xiāo jí yā lì
divergent thinking	发散思维	fā sàn sī wéi
door-in-the-face	留面子效应	liú miàn zi xiào yìng
dopamine	多巴胺	duō bā àn
downward	向下比较	xiàng xià bǐ jiào

English	中文	Pinyin
Drive-reduction theory	驱力减少理论	qū lì jiǎn shǎo lǐ lùn
dysfunction	功能失调	gōng néng shī tiáo
echoic	声像记忆	shēng xiàng jì yì
eclectic approach	折衷取向	zhé zhōng qǔ xiàng
Ecological systems theory	生态系统理论	shēng tài xì tǒng lǐ lùn
EEG	脑电图	nǎo diàn tú
Ego defense mechanisms	自我防御机制	zì wǒ fáng yù jī zhì
egocentrism	自我中心	zì wǒ zhōng xīn
elaboration likelihood model	精细加工可能性模 型	jīng xì jiā gōng kě néng xìng mó xíng
elaborative rehearsal	精细复述	jīng xì fù shù
electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)	电休克治疗	diàn xiū kè zhì liáo
Emotion	情绪	qíng xù
Emotion-focused coping	情绪聚焦应对	qíng xù jù jiāo yìng duì
Encoding	编码	biān mǎ
Encoding failure	编码失败	biān mǎ shī bài
endorphins	内啡肽	nèi fēi tài
Environment	环境	huán jìng
episodic memory	情景记忆	qíng jǐng jì yì
Erikson	埃里克森	āi lǐ kè sēn
Eustress	良性压力	liáng xìng yā lì
Evolutionary	进化	jìn huà
evolutionary perspective	进化论视角	jìn huà lùn shì jiǎo
excitatory	兴奋性的	xīng fèn xìng de

English	中文	Pinyin
executive function	执行功能	zhí xíng gōng néng
Executive functions	执行功能	zhí xíng gōng néng
exhaustion	衰竭期	shuāi jié qī
explanatory style	解释风格	jiě shì fēng gé
Explicit memory	外显记忆	wài xiǎn jì yì
external	外控	wài kòng
Extinction	消退	xiāo tuì
extraversion	外向性	wài xiàng xìng
extrinsic motivation	外在动机	wài zài dòng jī
false consensus effect	虚假一致效应	xū jiǎ yí zhì xiào yìng
farsightedness	远视	yuǎn shì
fear hierarchies	恐惧等级表	kǒng jù děng jí biǎo
Feeding and eating disorders	进食障碍	jìn shí zhàng ài
figure and ground	图形与背景	tú xíng yǔ bèi jǐng
fixed-interval	固定时距	gù dìng shí jù
fixed-ratio	固定比率	gù dìng bǐ lǜ
flat affect	情感淡漠	qíng gǎn dàn mò
fluid intelligence	流体智力	liú tǐ zhì lì
Flynn effect	弗林效应	fú lín xiào yìng
fMRI	功能性磁共振成像	gōng néng xìng cí gòng zhèn chéng xiàng
foot-in-the-door	登门槛效应	dēng mén kǎn xiào yìng
forgetting curve	遗忘曲线	yí wàng qū xiàn
Formal operational stage	形式运算阶段	xíng shì yùn suàn jiē duàn

English	中文	Pinyin
fovea	中央凹	zhōng yāng āo
free association	自由联想	zì yóu lián xiǎng
frequency theory	频率理论	pín lǜ lǐ lùn
frontal lobes	额叶	é yè
Functional fixedness	功能固着	gōng néng gù zhuó
fundamental attribution error	基本归因错误	jī běn guī yīn cuò wù
GABA	γ -氨基丁酸	γ - ān jī dīng suān
gambler's fallacy	赌徒谬误	dǔ tú miù wù
gate control theory	闸门控制理论	zhá mén kòng zhì lǐ lùn
gender	社会性别	shè huì xìng bié
Gender roles	性别角色	xìng bié jué sè
general adaptation syndrome (GAS)	一般适应综合征	yì bān shì yìng zōng hé zhēng
Generalization	泛化	fàn huà
generalized anxiety disorder (GAD)	广泛性焦虑障碍	guǎng fàn xìng jiāo lǜ zhàng ài
Gestalt psychology	格式塔心理学	gé shì tǎ xīn lǐ xué
gestures	手势	shǒu shì
ghrelin	胃饥饿素	wèi jī è sù
Glial cells	神经胶质细胞	shén jīng jiāo zhì xì bāo
glutamate	谷氨酸	gǔ ān suān
gratitude	感恩	gǎn ēn
Group polarization	群体极化	qún tǐ jí huà
groupthink	群体思维	qún tǐ sī wéi
Gustation	味觉	wèi jué

English	中文	Pinyin
Habituation	习惯化	xí guàn huà
hallucinations	幻觉	huàn jué
hallucinogens	致幻剂	zhì huàn jì
Health psychology	健康心理学	jiàn kāng xīn lǐ xué
hemispheres	半球	bàn qiú
Heredity	遗传	yí chuán
heuristic	启发式	qǐ fā shì
higher-order conditioning	高级条件作用	gāo jí tiáo jiàn zuò yòng
highly superior autobiographical memory	超常自传体记忆	chāo cháng zì zhuàn tǐ jì yì
hippocampus	海马体	hǎi mǎ tǐ
homeostasis	内稳态	nèi wěn tài
Hormones	激素	jī sù
humanistic	人本主义	rén běn zhǔ yì
hypnagogic sensations	入睡幻觉	rù shuì huàn jué
Hypnosis	催眠	cuī mián
hypothalamus	下丘脑	xià qiū nǎo
iconic	图像记忆	tú xiàng jì yì
identity versus role confusion	同一性与角色混乱	tóng yī xìng yǔ jué sè hùn luàn
Implicit attitudes	内隐态度	nèi yǐn tài dù
Implicit memory	内隐记忆	nèi yǐn jì yì
Inattention blindness	无意视盲	wú yì shì máng
incentive theory	诱因理论	yòu yīn lǐ lùn
Individualism	个人主义	gè rén zhǔ yì

English	中文	Pinyin
infantile amnesia	婴儿期遗忘	yīng ér qī yí wàng
informational social influence	信息性社会影响	xìn xī xìng shè huì yǐng xiǎng
informed consent	知情同意	zhī qíng tóng yì
inhibitory	抑制性的	yì zhì xìng de
Insight learning	顿悟学习	dùn wù xué xí
insomnia	失眠	shī mián
Instincts	本能	běn néng
intelligence	智力	zhì lì
intelligence quotient (IQ)	智商	zhì shāng
Interference	干扰	gān rǎo
internal	内控	nèi kòng
interneurons	中间神经元	zhōng jiān shén jīng yuán
interposition	遮挡	zhē dǎng
intrinsic motivation	内在动机	nèi zài dòng jī
involuntary	不随意的	bù suí yì de
James-Lange theory	詹姆斯-兰格理论	zhān mǔ sī - lán gé lǐ lùn
Jet lag	时差反应	shí chà fǎn yìng
just-noticeable difference	最小可觉差	zuì xiǎo kě jué chà
just-world phenomenon	公正世界现象	gōng zhèng shì jiè xiàn xiàng
kinesthesia	动觉	dòng jué
Language	语言	yǔ yán
Latent learning	潜伏学习	qián fú xué xí
Learned helplessness	习得性无助	xí dé xìng wú zhù

English	中文	Pinyin
lens	晶状体	jīng zhuàng tǐ
leptin	瘦素	shòu sù
lesioning	损毁法	sǔn huǐ fǎ
levels of processing model	加工水平模型	jiā gōng shuǐ píng mó xíng
Lewin's motivational conflicts	勒温的动机冲突理论	lēi wēn de dòng jī chōng tū lǐ lùn
limbic system	边缘系统	biān yuán xì tǒng
linear perspective	线条透视	xiàn tiáo tòu shì
lithium	锂盐	lǐ yán
locus of control	控制点	kòng zhì diǎn
long-term memory	长时记忆	zhǎng shí jì yì
Long-term potentiation	长时程增强	zhǎng shí chéng zēng qiáng
longitudinal study	纵向研究	zòng xiàng yán jiū
loudness	响度	xiǎng dù
Maintenance rehearsal	保持性复述	bǎo chí xìng fù shù
mania	躁狂	zào kuáng
massed practice	集中练习	jí zhōng liàn xí
medulla	延髓	yán suǐ
melatonin	褪黑素	tuì hēi sù
memory consolidation	记忆巩固	jì yì gǒng gù
menopause	更年期	gēng nián qī
mental processes	心理过程	xīn lǐ guò chéng
mental set	心向	xīn xiàng
mere exposure effect	单纯曝光效应	dān chún bào guāng xiào yìng

English	中文	Pinyin
Meta-analyses	元分析	yuán fēn xī
method of loci	位置法	wèi zhì fǎ
misinformation effect	错误信息效应	cuò wù xìn xī xiào yìng
Mnemonic devices	记忆术	jì yì shù
modeling	榜样示范	bǎng yàng shì fàn
Monocular cues	单眼线索	dān yǎn xiàn suǒ
mood-congruent memory	心境一致性记忆	xīn jìng yí zhì xìng jì yì
motor neurons	运动神经元	yùn dòng shén jīng yuán
multi-store model	多重存储模型	duō zhòng cún chǔ mó xíng
multiculturalism	多元文化主义	duō yuán wén huà zhǔ yì
multiple sclerosis	多发性硬化	duō fā xìng yìng huà
myasthenia gravis	重症肌无力	zhòng zhèng jī wú lì
myelin sheath	髓鞘	suǐ qiào
narcolepsy	发作性睡病	fā zuò xìng shuì bìng
Nature and nurture	先天与后天	xiān tiān yǔ hòu tiān
nearsightedness	近视	jìn shì
negative	负	fù
negative reinforcement	负强化	fù qiáng huà
negative symptoms	阴性症状	yīn xìng zhèng zhuàng
nervous system	神经系统	shén jīng xì tǒng
Neurodevelopmental disorders	神经发育障碍	shén jīng fā yù zhàng ài
Neurons	神经元	shén jīng yuán
neuroticism	神经质	shén jīng zhì
Neurotransmitters	神经递质	shén jīng dì zhì

English	中文	Pinyin
neutral stimulus	中性刺激	zhōng xìng cì jī
norepinephrine	去甲肾上腺素	qù jiǎ shèn shàng xiàn sù
normal curve	正态曲线	zhèng tài qū xiàn
Normative social influence	规范性社会影响	guī fàn xìng shè huì yǐng xiǎng
NREM sleep	非快速眼动睡眠	fēi kuài sù yǎn dòng shuì mián
Obedience	服从	fú cóng
object permanence	客体永久性	kè tǐ yǒng jiǔ xìng
observation	观察	guān chá
obsessions	强迫思维	qiǎng pò sī wéi
Obsessive-compulsive and related disorders	强迫及相关障碍	qiǎng pò jí xiāng guān zhàng ài
occipital lobes	枕叶	zhěn yè
oleogustus	脂味	zhī wèi
Olfaction	嗅觉	xiù jué
one-word stage	单词阶段	dān cí jiē duàn
openness to experience	开放性	kāi fàng xìng
Operant conditioning	操作性条件作用	cāo zuò xìng tiáo jiàn zuò yòng
opioids	阿片类药物	ā piàn lèi yào wù
opponent-process theory	对立过程理论	duì lì guò chéng lǐ lùn
optimistic	乐观的	lè guān de
overgeneralization	过度规则化	guò dù guī zé huà
oxytocin	催产素	cuī chǎn sù
panic attacks	惊恐发作	jīng kǒng fā zuò
panic disorder	惊恐障碍	jīng kǒng zhàng ài

English	中文	Pinyin
paradoxical sleep	异相睡眠	yì xiāng shuì mián
parallel play	平行游戏	píng xíng yóu xì
parasympathetic nervous system	副交感神经系统	fù jiāo gǎn shén jīng xì tǒng
parenting styles	教养方式	jiào yǎng fāng shì
parietal lobes	顶叶	dǐng yè
Partial reinforcement	部分强化	bù fèn qiáng huà
Perception	知觉	zhī jué
Perceptual constancy	知觉恒常性	zhī jué héng cháng xìng
perceptual set	知觉定势	zhī jué dìng shì
peripheral nervous system (PNS)	周围神经系统	zhōu wéi shén jīng xì tǒng
peripheral route	边缘路径	biān yuán lù jìng
permissive	放任型	fàng rèn xíng
Person-centered therapy	以人为中心疗法	yǐ rén wéi zhōng xīn liáo fǎ
personal distress	个人痛苦	gè rén tòng kǔ
Personality	人格	rén gé
Personality disorders	人格障碍	rén gé zhàng ài
Persuasion	说服	shuō fú
pessimistic	悲观的	bēi guān de
phantom limb	幻肢	huàn zhī
phonological loop	语音回路	yǔ yīn huí lù
Piaget	皮亚杰	pí yà jié
pitch	音高	yīn gāo
pituitary gland	脑垂体	nǎo chuī tǐ

English	中文	Pinyin
place theory	位置理论	wèi zhì lǐ lùn
Positive	正	zhèng
Positive psychology	积极心理学	jī jí xīn lǐ xué
positive symptoms	阳性症状	yáng xìng zhèng zhuàng
Posttraumatic growth	创伤后成长	chuāng shāng hòu chéng zhǎng
posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	创伤后应激障碍	chuāng shāng hòu yīng jī zhàng ài
predictive validity	预测效度	yù cè xiào dù
Prejudice	偏见	piān jiàn
Preoperational stage	前运算阶段	qián yùn suàn jiē duàn
pretend play	假装游戏	jiǎ zhuāng yóu xì
primacy	首因效应	shǒu yīn xiào yìng
primary reinforcer	原级强化物	yuán jí qiáng huà wù
primary sex characteristics	第一性征	dì yī xìng zhēng
proactive	前摄干扰	qián shè gān rǎo
Problem-focused coping	问题聚焦应对	wèn tí jù jiāo yìng duì
procedural learning	程序性学习	chéng xù xìng xué xí
procedural memory	程序性记忆	chéng xù xìng jì yì
projection	投射	tóu shè
projective tests	投射测验	tóu shè cè yàn
prosocial behavior	亲社会行为	qīn shè huì xíng wéi
prosopagnosia	面孔失认症	miàn kǒng shī rèn zhèng
Prospective memory	前瞻记忆	qián zhān jì yì
prototype	原型	yuán xíng

English	中文	Pinyin
proximity	邻近性	lín jìn xìng
Psychoactive drugs	精神药物	jīng shén yào wù
psychodynamic	精神动力学	jīng shén dòng lì xué
Psychodynamic therapies	精神动力学治疗	jīng shén dòng lì xué zhì liáo
psychometric principles	心理测量学原则	xīn lǐ cè liáng xué yuán zé
psychosocial development	心理社会发展	xīn lǐ shè huì fā zhǎn
psychosurgery	精神外科手术	jīng shén wài kē shǒu shù
psychotropic medication	精神药物治疗	jīng shén yào wù zhì liáo
puberty	青春发育期	qīng chūn fā yù qī
punishment	惩罚	chéng fá
rational-emotive behavior therapy	理性情绪行为疗法	lǐ xìng qíng xù xíng wéi liáo fǎ
rationalization	合理化	hé lǐ huà
reaction formation	反向形成	fǎn xiàng xíng chéng
recall	回忆	huí yì
recency	近因效应	jìn yīn xiào yìng
reciprocal determinism	交互决定论	jiāo hù jué dìng lùn
recognition	再认	zài rèn
reconstructive	重构的	zhòng gòu de
reflex arc	反射弧	fǎn shè hú
reflexes	反射	fǎn shè
refractory period	不应期	bù yīng qī
regression	退行	tuì xíng
Reinforcement	强化	qiáng huà
Reinforcement schedules	强化程式	qiáng huà chéng shì

English	中文	Pinyin
relative clarity	相对清晰度	xiāng duì qīng xī dù
relative size	相对大小	xiāng duì dà xiǎo
Reliability	信度	xìn dù
REM sleep	快速眼动睡眠	kuài sù yǎn dòng shuì mián
REM sleep behavior disorder	快速眼动睡眠行为障碍	kuài sù yǎn dòng shuì mián xíng wéi zhàng ài
representativeness heuristic	代表性启发式	dài biǎo xìng qǐ fā shì
repression	压抑	yā yì
resilience	心理韧性	xīn lǐ rèn xìng
resistance	抵抗期	dǐ kàng qī
resting potential	静息电位	jìng xī diàn wèi
restoration	恢复	huī fù
reticular activating system	网状激活系统	wǎng zhuàng jī huó xì tǒng
retina	视网膜	shì wǎng mó
Retinal disparity	视网膜像差	shì wǎng mó xiàng chà
Retrieval failure	提取失败	tí qǔ shī bài
retroactive	倒摄干扰	dào shè gān rǎo
reuptake	再摄取	zài shè qǔ
reuptake inhibitor	再摄取抑制剂	zài shè qǔ yì zhì jì
Rods	视杆细胞	shì gān xì bāo
rooting reflex	觅食反射	mì shí fǎn shè
scaffolding	支架	zhī jià
Schachter-Singer two-factor theory	沙赫特-辛格两因素理论	shā hè tè - xīn gé liǎng yīn sù lǐ lùn
schema	图式	tú shì

English	中文	Pinyin
Schizophrenic spectrum disorders	精神分裂症谱系障碍	jīng shén fēn liè zhèng pǔ xì zhàng ài
secondary reinforcer	次级强化物	cì jí qiáng huà wù
secondary sex characteristics	第二性征	dì èr xìng zhēng
secure attachment	安全型依恋	ān quán xíng yī liàn
Selective attention	选择性注意	xuǎn zé xìng zhù yì
self-actualization	自我实现	zì wǒ shí xiàn
Self-determination theory	自我决定理论	zì wǒ jué dìng lǐ lùn
Self-efficacy	自我效能感	zì wǒ xiào néng gǎn
self-fulfilling prophecy	自我实现预言	zì wǒ shí xiàn yù yán
self-serving bias	自利偏差	zì lì piān chā
semantic memory	语义记忆	yǔ yì jì yì
semicircular canals	半规管	bàn guī guǎn
Sensation	感觉	gǎn jué
Sensation-seeking theory	感觉寻求理论	gǎn jué xún qiú lǐ lùn
sensitive period	敏感期	mǐn gǎn qī
Sensorimotor stage	感知运动阶段	gǎn zhī yùn dòng jiē duàn
sensorineural deafness	感音神经性耳聋	gǎn yīn shén jīng xìng ěr lóng
Sensory adaptation	感觉适应	gǎn jué shì yìng
Sensory interaction	感觉相互作用	gǎn jué xiāng hù zuò yòng
sensory memory	感觉记忆	gǎn jué jì yì
Sensory neurons	感觉神经元	gǎn jué shén jīng yuán
Separation anxiety	分离焦虑	fēn lí jiāo lǜ
serial position effect	系列位置效应	xì liè wèi zhì xiào yìng

English	中文	Pinyin
serotonin	血清素	xuè qīng sù
Sex	生理性别	shēng lǐ xìng bié
Sexual orientation	性取向	xìng qǔ xiàng
Shaping	塑造	sù zào
short-term memory	短时记忆	duǎn shí jì yì
signature strengths	标志性优势	biāo zhì xìng yōu shì
significant life changes	重大生活变化	zhòng dà shēng huó biàn huà
similarity	相似性	xiāng sì xìng
situational	外归因	wài guī yīn
sleep apnea	睡眠呼吸暂停	shuì mián hū xī zàn tíng
social anxiety disorder	社交焦虑障碍	shè jiāo jiāo lǜ zhàng ài
Social comparison	社会比较	shè huì bǐ jiào
Social facilitation	社会助长	shè huì zhù zhǎng
Social learning theory	社会学习理论	shè huì xué xí lǐ lùn
Social loafing	社会惰化	shè huì duò huà
Social norms	社会规范	shè huì guī fàn
Social psychology	社会心理学	shè huì xīn lǐ xué
social-cognitive	社会认知	shè huì rèn zhī
socialization	社会化	shè huì huà
Sociocultural	社会文化	shè huì wén huà
somatic nervous system	躯体神经系统	qū tǐ shén jīng xì tǒng
somatosensory cortex	体感皮层	tǐ gǎn pí céng
somnambulism	梦游	mèng yóu
Sound localization	声源定位	shēng yuán dìng wèi

English	中文	Pinyin
Source amnesia	来源遗忘	lái yuán yí wàng
spacing effect	间隔效应	jiàn gé xiào yìng
Spearman's g	一般智力因素	yì bān zhì lì yīn sù
specific phobia	特定恐惧症	tè dìng kǒng jù zhèng
spinal cord	脊髓	jí suǐ
Split-brain research	裂脑研究	liè nǎo yán jiū
split-half reliability	分半信度	fēn bàn xìn dù
spontaneous recovery	自发恢复	zì fā huī fù
stable	稳定的	wěn dìng de
Standardization	标准化	biāo zhǔn huà
state-dependent memory	状态依存记忆	zhuàng tài yī cún jì yì
stereotype	刻板印象	kè bǎn yìn xiàng
stereotype threat	刻板印象威胁	kè bǎn yìn xiàng wēi xié
stigma	污名	wū míng
stimulants	兴奋剂	xīng fèn jì
stimulus discrimination	刺激辨别	cì jī biàn bié
strange situation	陌生情境	mò shēng qíng jìng
Stress	压力	yā lì
stressor	应激源	yīng jī yuán
subjective well-being	主观幸福感	zhǔ guān xìng fú gǎn
sublimation	升华	shēng huá
substance P	P 物质	P wù zhì
successive approximations	逐步接近	zhú bù jiē jìn
sunk-cost fallacy	沉没成本谬误	chén mò chéng běn miù wù

English	中文	Pinyin
Superordinate goals	超级目标	chāo jí mù biāo
Superstitious behavior	迷信行为	mí xìn xíng wéi
sympathetic nervous system	交感神经系统	jiāo gǎn shén jīng xì tǒng
synapse	突触	tū chù
Synesthesia	联觉	lián jué
systematic desensitization	系统脱敏	xì tǒng tuō mǐn
taste aversion	味觉厌恶	wèi jué yàn wù
telegraphic speech	电报式语言	diàn bào shì yǔ yán
temporal lobes	颞叶	niè yè
Tend-and-befriend theory	照料-结盟理论	zhào liào - jié méng lǐ lùn
teratogens	致畸物	zhì jī wù
test-retest reliability	重测信度	zhòng cè xìn dù
testing effect	测试效应	cè shì xiào yìng
texture gradient	纹理梯度	wén lǐ tī dù
thalamus	丘脑	qiū nǎo
threshold	阈限	yù xiàn
tip-of-the-tongue phenomenon	舌尖现象	shé jiān xiàn xiàng
token economies	代币制	dài bì zhì
tolerance	耐受性	nài shòu xìng
Top-down processing	自上而下加工	zì shàng ér xià jiā gōng
Trait theories	特质理论	tè zhì lǐ lùn
transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS)	经颅磁刺激	jīng lú cí cì jī
transducing	转导	zhuǎn dǎo

English	中文	Pinyin
Trauma and stressor-related disorders	创伤及应激相关障碍	chuāng shāng jí yīng jī xiāng guān zhàng ài
trichromatic theory	三色理论	sān sè lǐ lùn
Twin and adoption studies	双生子与收养研究	shuāng shēng zǐ yǔ shōu yǎng yán jiū
umami	鲜味	xiān wèi
unconditional positive regard	无条件积极关注	wú tiáo jiàn jī jí guān zhù
unconditioned response (UCR)	无条件反应	wú tiáo jiàn fǎn yìng
unconditioned stimulus (UCS)	无条件刺激	wú tiáo jiàn cì jī
unconscious	无意识	wú yì shí
upward	向上比较	xiàng shàng bǐ jiào
Validity	效度	xiào dù
variable-interval	变动时距	biàn dòng shí jù
variable-ratio	变动比率	biàn dòng bǐ lǜ
vestibular sense	前庭觉	qián tíng jué
visual accommodation	视觉调节	shì jué tiáo jié
visual cliff	视崖	shì yá
visual field	视野	shì yě
visuospatial sketchpad	视空间模板	shì kōng jiān mú bǎn
volley theory	齐射理论	qí shè lǐ lùn
voluntary	随意的	suí yì de
Vygotsky	维果茨基	wéi guǒ cí jī
well-being	幸福感	xìng fú gǎn
Wernicke's area	韦尼克区	wéi ní kè qū

English	中文	Pinyin
withdrawal	戒断反应	jiè duàn fǎn yìng
working memory model	工作记忆模型	gōng zuò jì yì mó xíng
Yerkes-Dodson law	耶克斯-多德森定律	yé kè sī - duō dé sēn dìng lǚ
zone of proximal development	最近发展区	zuì jìn fā zhǎn qū