

Development and Learning

AP Psychology · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
Developmental psychology	发展心理学	fā zhǎn xīn lǐ xué
continuous	连续的	lián xù de
discontinuous	不连续的	bù lián xù de
stable	稳定的	wěn dìng de
cross-sectional study	横断研究	héng duàn yán jiū
longitudinal study	纵向研究	zòng xiàng yán jiū
teratogens	致畸物	zhì jī wù
reflexes	反射	fǎn shè
rooting reflex	觅食反射	mì shí fǎn shè
visual cliff	视崖	shì yá
critical period	关键期	guān jiàn qī
sensitive period	敏感期	mǐn gǎn qī
Adolescence	青春期	qīng chūn qī
adolescent growth spurt	青春期发育突增	qīng chūn qī fā yù tū zēng
puberty	青春发育期	qīng chūn fā yù qī
primary sex characteristics	第一性征	dì yī xìng zhēng
secondary sex characteristics	第二性征	dì èr xìng zhēng
menopause	更年期	gēng nián qī
Sex	生理性别	shēng lǐ xìng bié
gender	社会性别	shè huì xìng bié
Gender roles	性别角色	xìng bié jué sè
socialization	社会化	shè huì huà
Sexual orientation	性取向	xìng qǔ xiàng
Piaget	皮亚杰	pí yà jié

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Sensorimotor stage	感知运动阶段	gǎn zhī yùn dòng jiē duàn
object permanence	客体永久性	kè tǐ yǒng jiǔ xìng
Preoperational stage	前运算阶段	qián yùn suàn jiē duàn
egocentrism	自我中心	zì wǒ zhōng xīn
conservation	守恒	shǒu héng
Concrete operational stage	具体运算阶段	jù tǐ yùn suàn jiē duàn
Formal operational stage	形式运算阶段	xíng shì yùn suàn jiē duàn
Vygotsky	维果茨基	wéi guǒ cí jī
zone of proximal development	最近发展区	zuì jìn fā zhǎn qū
scaffolding	支架	zhī jià
Dementia	痴呆	chī dāi
Language	语言	yǔ yán
gestures	手势	shǒu shì
cooing	咕咕声	gū gū shēng
babbling	咿呀语	yī yā yǔ
one-word stage	单词阶段	dān cí jiē duàn
telegraphic speech	电报式语言	diàn bào shì yǔ yán
overgeneralization	过度规则化	guò dù guī zé huà
Ecological systems theory	生态系统理论	shēng tài xì tǒng lǐ lùn
parenting styles	教养方式	jiào yǎng fāng shì
authoritarian	专制型	zhuān zhì xíng
authoritative	权威型	quán wēi xíng
permissive	放任型	fàng rèn xíng
Attachment	依恋	yī liàn
strange situation	陌生情境	mò shēng qíng jìng

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secure attachment	安全型依恋	ān quán xíng yī liàn
avoidant	回避型	huí bì xíng
anxious	焦虑型	jiāo lǜ xíng
disorganized	混乱型	hùn luàn xíng
Separation anxiety	分离焦虑	fēn lí jiāo lǜ
contact comfort	接触安慰	jiē chù ān wèi
parallel play	平行游戏	píng xíng yóu xì
pretend play	假装游戏	jiǎ zhuāng yóu xì
Erikson	埃里克森	āi lǐ kè sēn
psychosocial development	心理社会发展	xīn lǐ shè huì fā zhǎn
identity versus role confusion	同一性与角色混乱	tóng yī xìng yǔ jué sè hùn luàn
Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs)	童年不良经历	tóng nián bù liáng jīng lì
behavioral perspective	行为主义视角	xíng wéi zhǔ yì shì jiǎo
Classical conditioning	经典条件作用	jīng diǎn tiáo jiàn zuò yòng
unconditioned stimulus (UCS)	无条件刺激	wú tiáo jiàn cì jī
unconditioned response (UCR)	无条件反应	wú tiáo jiàn fǎn yìng
neutral stimulus	中性刺激	zhōng xìng cì jī
conditioned stimulus (CS)	条件刺激	tiáo jiàn cì jī
conditioned response (CR)	条件反应	tiáo jiàn fǎn yìng
Acquisition	习得	xí dé
Extinction	消退	xiāo tuì
spontaneous recovery	自发恢复	zì fā huī fù
Generalization	泛化	fàn huà
stimulus discrimination	刺激辨别	cì jī biàn bié
higher-order conditioning	高级条件作用	gāo jí tiáo jiàn zuò yòng

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taste aversion	味觉厌恶	wèi jué yàn wù
Habituation	习惯化	xí guàn huà
Operant conditioning	操作性条件作用	cāo zuò xìng tiáo jiàn zuò yòng
Reinforcement	强化	qiáng huà
punishment	惩罚	chéng fá
Positive	正	zhèng
negative	负	fù
negative reinforcement	负强化	fù qiáng huà
primary reinforcer	原级强化物	yuán jí qiáng huà wù
secondary reinforcer	次级强化物	cì jí qiáng huà wù
Shaping	塑造	sù zào
successive approximations	逐步接近	zhú bù jiē jìn
Reinforcement schedules	强化程式	qiáng huà chéng shì
Continuous reinforcement	连续强化	lián xù qiáng huà
Partial reinforcement	部分强化	bù fèn qiáng huà
fixed-ratio	固定比率	gù dìng bǐ lǜ
variable-ratio	变动比率	biàn dòng bǐ lǜ
fixed-interval	固定时距	gù dìng shí jù
variable-interval	变动时距	biàn dòng shí jù
Superstitious behavior	迷信行为	mí xìn xíng wéi
Learned helplessness	习得性无助	xí dé xìng wú zhù
Social learning theory	社会学习理论	shè huì xué xí lǐ lùn
observation	观察	guān chá
modeling	榜样示范	bǎng yàng shì fàn
Insight learning	顿悟学习	dùn wù xué xí
Latent learning	潜伏学习	qián fú xué xí

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cognitive map	认知地图	rèn zhī dì tú