

Cognition

AP Psychology · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
Perception	知觉	zhī jué
Bottom-up processing	自下而上加工	zì xià ér shàng jiā gōng
Top-down processing	自上而下加工	zì shàng ér xià jiā gōng
schema	图式	tú shì
perceptual set	知觉定势	zhī jué dìng shì
context	情境	qíng jìng
Gestalt psychology	格式塔心理学	gé shì tǎ xīn lǐ xué
closure	闭合	bì hé
figure and ground	图形与背景	tú xíng yǔ bèi jǐng
proximity	邻近性	lín jìn xìng
similarity	相似性	xiāng sì xìng
Attention	注意	zhù yì
Selective attention	选择性注意	xuǎn zé xìng zhù yì
cocktail party effect	鸡尾酒会效应	jī wěi jiǔ huì xiào yìng
Inattentional blindness	无意视盲	wú yì shì máng
change blindness	变化盲视	biàn huà máng shì
depth cues	深度线索	shēn dù xiàn suǒ
Binocular cues	双眼线索	shuāng yǎn xiàn suǒ
Retinal disparity	视网膜像差	shì wǎng mó xiàng chà
Convergence	辐辏	fú còu
Monocular cues	单眼线索	dān yǎn xiàn suǒ
relative clarity	相对清晰度	xiāng duì qīng xī dù
relative size	相对大小	xiāng duì dà xiǎo
texture gradient	纹理梯度	wén lǐ tī dù

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linear perspective	线条透视	xiàn tiáo tòu shì
interposition	遮挡	zhē dǎng
Perceptual constancy	知觉恒常性	zhī jué héng cháng xìng
apparent movement	似动	shì dòng
Concepts	概念	gài niàn
prototype	原型	yuán xíng
assimilation	同化	tóng huà
accommodation	顺应	shùn yìng
algorithm	算法	suàn fǎ
heuristic	启发式	qǐ fā shì
representativeness heuristic	代表性启发式	dài biǎo xìng qǐ fā shì
availability heuristic	可得性启发式	kě dé xìng qǐ fā shì
mental set	心向	xīn xiàng
Functional fixedness	功能固着	gōng néng gù zhuó
gambler's fallacy	赌徒谬误	dǔ tú miù wù
sunk-cost fallacy	沉没成本谬误	chén mò chéng běn miù wù
Executive functions	执行功能	zhí xíng gōng néng
Creativity	创造力	chuàng zào lì
divergent thinking	发散思维	fā sàn sī wéi
convergent thinking	聚合思维	jù hé sī wéi
Explicit memory	外显记忆	wài xiǎn jì yì
episodic memory	情景记忆	qíng jǐng jì yì
semantic memory	语义记忆	yǔ yì jì yì
Implicit memory	内隐记忆	nèi yǐn jì yì
procedural memory	程序性记忆	chéng xù xìng jì yì
Prospective memory	前瞻记忆	qián zhān jì yì
Long-term potentiation	长时程增强	zhǎng shí chéng zēng qiáng

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multi-store model	多重存储模型	duō zhòng cún chǔ mó xíng
sensory memory	感觉记忆	gǎn jué jì yì
iconic	图像记忆	tú xiàng jì yì
echoic	声像记忆	shēng xiàng jì yì
short-term memory	短时记忆	duǎn shí jì yì
long-term memory	长时记忆	zhǎng shí jì yì
working memory model	工作记忆模型	gōng zuò jì yì mó xíng
phonological loop	语音回路	yǔ yīn huí lù
visuospatial sketchpad	视空间模板	shì kōng jiān mú bǎn
central executive	中央执行系统	zhōng yāng zhí xíng xì tǒng
levels of processing model	加工水平模型	jiā gōng shuǐ píng mó xíng
Encoding	编码	biān mǎ
Mnemonic devices	记忆术	jì yì shù
method of loci	位置法	wèi zhì fǎ
Chunking	组块	zǔ kuài
spacing effect	间隔效应	jiàn gé xiào yìng
massed practice	集中练习	jí zhōng liàn xí
serial position effect	系列位置效应	xì liè wèi zhì xiào yìng
primacy	首因效应	shǒu yīn xiào yìng
recency	近因效应	jìn yīn xiào yìng
Maintenance rehearsal	保持性复述	bǎo chí xìng fù shù
elaborative rehearsal	精细复述	jīng xì fù shù
highly superior autobiographical memory	超常自传体记忆	chāo cháng zì zhuàn tǐ jì yì
Alzheimer's disease	阿尔茨海默病	ā ěr cí hǎi mò bìng
infantile amnesia	婴儿期遗忘	yīng ér qī yí wàng
recall	回忆	huí yì

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recognition	再认	zài rèn
Context-dependent memory	情境依存记忆	qíng jìng yī cún jì yì
state-dependent memory	状态依存记忆	zhuàng tài yī cún jì yì
mood-congruent memory	心境一致性记忆	xīn jìng yí zhì xìng jì yì
testing effect	测试效应	cè shì xiào yìng
forgetting curve	遗忘曲线	yí wàng qū xiàn
Encoding failure	编码失败	biān mǎ shī bài
Interference	干扰	gān rǎo
proactive	前摄干扰	qián shè gān rǎo
retroactive	倒摄干扰	dào shè gān rǎo
Retrieval failure	提取失败	tí qǔ shī bài
tip-of-the-tongue phenomenon	舌尖现象	shé jiān xiàn xiàng
reconstructive	重构的	zhòng gòu de
misinformation effect	错误信息效应	cuò wù xìn xī xiào yìng
Source amnesia	来源遗忘	lái yuán yí wàng
intelligence	智力	zhì lì
Spearman's g	一般智力因素	yì bān zhì lì yīn sù
fluid intelligence	流体智力	liú tǐ zhì lì
crystallised intelligence	晶体智力	jīng tǐ zhì lì
intelligence quotient (IQ)	智商	zhì shāng
normal curve	正态曲线	zhèng tài qū xiàn
psychometric principles	心理测量学原则	xīn lǐ cè liáng xué yuán zé
Standardization	标准化	biāo zhǔn huà
Validity	效度	xiào dù
Construct validity	构念效度	gòu niàn xiào dù
predictive validity	预测效度	yù cè xiào dù

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Reliability	信度	xìn dù
test-retest reliability	重测信度	zhòng cè xìn dù
split-half reliability	分半信度	fēn bàn xìn dù
Flynn effect	弗林效应	fú lín xiào yìng
stereotype threat	刻板印象威胁	kè bǎn yìn xiàng wēi xié