

4.10 Matrices

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 9 marks

KEY WORDS dimensions 维数 • matrix 矩阵 • determinant 行列式

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **matrices**.**You must be able to:**

- state the **dimensions** 维数 of a **matrix** 矩阵
- add matrices and multiply a matrix by a scalar

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ Matrices

A matrix is a rectangular array of numbers with dimensions rows $\times$ columns. Add matrices of the **same size** entrywise; multiply by a scalar entrywise.

■ Example

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ is 2×2 . Adding $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ gives $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$.

2 Practice

2.1 State the dimensions of a matrix with 2 rows and 3 columns.

[1]

2.2 State when two matrices can be added.

[1]

2.3 Add $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 A matrix with 3 rows and 2 columns is [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** 2×3
B 3×2
C 6×1
D 2×2

3.2 Two matrices can be added only if they [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** are square
B have the same dimensions
C are diagonal
D have determinant 0

3.3 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$.

(a) State the dimensions. [1]

(b) Find $2A$. [1]

(c) Find $A + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$. [1]