

2.7 Kinetic and Static Friction

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 15 marks**KEY WORDS** kinetic 动摩擦 • static 静摩擦 • normal force 法向力 • friction 摩擦力 • force 力

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **kinetic and static friction**.**You must be able to:**

- use **kinetic friction** 动摩擦: $f_k = \mu_k N$
- use the **static friction** 静摩擦 limit: $f_s \leq \mu_s N$
- explain that static friction adjusts up to a maximum before slipping
- find the normal force N first, then the friction

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later — follow the steps and you can do the Practice and Exam-style questions yourself.

■ Kinetic friction

Once sliding, $f_k = \mu_k N$. A 10 kg block on the flat ($N = mg = 100$ N) with $\mu_k = 0.3$ feels

$$f_k = 0.3 \times 100 = 30 \text{ N},$$

opposing its motion.

■ Static friction adjusts

Before sliding, static friction matches the applied force up to a maximum $f_{s,\max} = \mu_s N$. Push with 20 N on a block whose $f_{s,\max} = 40$ N and it does not move – static friction is exactly 20 N.

■ Find the normal force first

On a flat surface $N = mg$; on an incline $N = mg \cos \theta$. Always find N , then multiply by μ .

2 Practice

Now apply the methods above.

2.1 A block with $N = 50$ N slides with $\mu_k = 0.2$. Find the kinetic friction. [2]**2.2** State the direction of the friction force on a sliding block. [1]**2.3** A block has $f_{s,\max} = 30$ N. You push with 25 N and it stays still. State the static friction force. [1]**2.4** A 4 kg block on the flat has $\mu_k = 0.25$ ($g = 10 \text{ m s}^{-2}$). Find the kinetic friction while it slides. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Kinetic friction on a sliding object is given by [1]

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| A | $\mu_k N$ |
| B | μ_k / N |
| C | N / μ_k |
| D | $\mu_k m$ |

3.2 Static friction [1]

- | | |
|---|--|
| A | is always at its maximum |
| B | adjusts up to a maximum, then the object slips |
| C | is always larger than kinetic friction while sliding |
| D | points in the direction of motion |

3.3 A 6 kg box on the flat has $\mu_s = 0.5$ and $\mu_k = 0.4$ ($g = 10 \text{ m s}^{-2}$).

(a) Find the maximum static friction.

[2]

(b) Find the kinetic friction once it slides.

[1]

3.4 A 5 kg block is pushed along the flat by 30 N with $\mu_k = 0.2$ ($g = 10 \text{ m s}^{-2}$).

(a) Find the kinetic friction.

[2]

(b) Find the net force and the acceleration.

[2]