T1 Economics	T1 resources	T1 scarcity
T1 factors of production	T1 labor	T1 capital
T1 entrepreneurship	T1 opportunity cost	T1 economic system

T1 稀缺性 xī quē xìng	T1 资源 zī yuán	T1 经济学 jīng jì xué
T1 资本 zī běn	T1 劳动 láo dòng	T1 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù
T1 经济体制 jīng jì tǐ zhì	T1 机会成本 jī huì chéng běn	T1 企业家才能 qǐ yè jiā cái néng

T1 market economy	T1 command economy	T1 mixed
T1 incentives	T1 production possibilities curve (PPC)	T1 efficient
T1 unattainable	T1 economic growth	T1 specializing

T1 混合经济 hùn hé jīng jì	T1 计划经济 jì huà jīng jì	T1 市场经济 shì chǎng jīng jì
T1 有效率 yǒu xiào lǜ	T1 生产可能性曲线 shēng chǎn kě néng xìng qū xiàn	T1 激励 jī lì
T1 专业化 zhuān yè huà	T1 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T1 无法实现 wú fǎ shí xiàn

T1 absolute advantage	T1 comparative advantage	T1 terms of trade
T1 sunk cost	T1 Marginal analysis	T1 marginal benefit
T1 marginal cost	T1 utility	T1 law of diminishing marginal utility

T1

贸易条件

mào yì tiáo jiàn

T1

比较优势

bǐ jiào yōu shì

T1

绝对优势

jué duì yōu shì

T1

边际收益

biān jì shōu yì

T1

边际分析

biān jì fēn xī

T1

沉没成本

chén mò chéng běn

T1

边际效用递减法则

biān jì xiào yòng dì jiǎn fǎ zé

T1

效用

xiào yòng

T1

边际成本

biān jì chéng běn

T2 property rights	T2 Demand	T2 law of demand
T2 substitution effect	T2 income effect	T2 determinants
T2 substitute	T2 complement	T2 normal good

T2

需求定律

xū qiú dìng lǜ

T2

需求

xū qiú

T2

产权

chǎn quán

T2

决定因素

jué dìng yīn sù

T2

收入效应

shōu rù xiào yìng

T2

替代效应

tì dài xiào yìng

T2

正常商品

zhèng cháng shāng pǐn

T2

互补品

hù bǔ pǐn

T2

替代品

tì dài pǐn

T2 inferior good	T2 horizontal summation	T2 Supply
T2 law of supply	T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 elastic
T2 inelastic	T2 total revenue	T2 Price elasticity of supply

T2

供给

gōng jǐ

T2

水平相加

shuǐ píng xiāng jiā

T2

低档商品

dī dàng shāng pǐn

T2

富有弹性

fù yǒu tán xìng

T2

需求价格弹性

xū qiú jià gé tán xìng

T2

供给定律

gōng jǐ dìng lǜ

T2

供给价格弹性

gōng jǐ jià gé tán xìng

T2

总收入

zǒng shōu rù

T2

缺乏弹性

quē fá tán xìng

T2 Cross-price elasticity	T2 Income elasticity	T2 Equilibrium
T2 Consumer surplus	T2 Producer surplus	T2 total surplus
T2 allocatively efficient	T2 surplus	T2 shortage

T2 均衡 jūn héng	T2 收入弹性 shōu rù tán xìng	T2 交叉价格弹性 jiāo chā jià gé tán xìng
T2 总剩余 zǒng shèng yú	T2 生产者剩余 shēng chǎn zhě shèng yú	T2 消费者剩余 xiāo fèi zhě shèng yú
T2 短缺 duǎn quē	T2 过剩 guò shèng	T2 配置有效率 pèi zhì yǒu xiào lǜ

T2 price ceiling	T2 price floor	T2 excise tax
T2 tax incidence	T2 deadweight loss	T2 world price
T2 imports	T2 exports	T2 tariff

T2 消费税 xiāo fèi shuì	T2 价格下限 jià gé xià xiàn	T2 价格上限 jià gé shàng xiàn
T2 世界价格 shì jiè jià gé	T2 无谓损失 wú wèi sǔn shī	T2 税收归宿 shuì shōu guī sù
T2 关税 guān shuì	T2 出口 chū kǒu	T2 进口 jìn kǒu

T2 quota	T3 production function	T3 short run
T3 fixed	T3 long run	T3 Total product
T3 Marginal product	T3 Average product	T3 law of diminishing marginal returns

T3 短期 duǎn qī	T3 生产函数 shēng chǎn hán shù	T2 配额 pèi é
T3 总产量 zǒng chǎn liàng	T3 长期 cháng qī	T3 固定 gù dìng
T3 边际收益递减法则 biān jì shōu yì dì jiǎn fǎ zé	T3 平均产量 píng jūn chǎn liàng	T3 边际产量 biān jì chǎn liàng

T3 Fixed cost	T3 Variable cost	T3 Total cost
T3 Marginal cost	T3 Economies of scale	T3 Diseconomies of scale
T3 minimum efficient scale	T3 Explicit costs	T3 implicit costs

T3

总成本

zǒng chéng běn

T3

可变成本

kě biàn chéng běn

T3

固定成本

gù dìng chéng běn

T3

规模不经济

guī mó bù jīng jì

T3

规模经济

guī mó jīng jì

T3

边际成本

biān jì chéng běn

T3

隐性成本

yǐn xìng chéng běn

T3

显性成本

xiǎn xìng chéng běn

T3

最小有效规模

zuì xiǎo yǒu xiào guī mó

T3 Accounting profit	T3 Economic profit	T3 normal profit
T3 entry	T3 exit	T3 perfectly competitive
T3 price taker	T3 constant-cost industry	T3 increasing-cost industry

T3

正常利润

zhèng cháng lì rùn

T3

经济利润

jīng jì lì rùn

T3

会计利润

kuài jì lì rùn

T3

完全竞争

wán quán jìng zhēng

T3

退出

tuì chū

T3

进入

jìn rù

T3

成本递增行业

chéng běn dì zēng háng yè

T3

成本不变行业

chéng běn bù biàn háng yè

T3

价格接受者

jià gé jiē shòu zhě

T3 decreasing-cost industry	T3 productive efficiency	T3 allocative efficiency
T4 patent	T4 market power	T4 substitute
T4 imperfectly competitive	T4 uniform pricing	T4 marginal revenue

T3 配置效率 pèi zhì xiào lǜ	T3 生产效率 shēng chǎn xiào lǜ	T3 成本递减行业 chéng běn dì jiǎn háng yè
T4 替代品 tì dài pǐn	T4 市场势力 shì chǎng shì lì	T4 专利 zhuān lì
T4 边际收入 biān jì shōu rù	T4 统一定价 tǒng yí dìng jià	T4 不完全竞争 bù wán quán jìng zhēng

T4 perfect competition	T4 barriers to entry	T4 economies of scale
T4 economic profit	T4 monopsony	T4 monopoly
T4 marginal cost	T4 fixed cost	T4 average total cost

T4 规模经济 guī mó jīng jì	T4 进入壁垒 jìn rù bì lěi	T4 完全竞争 wán quán jìng zhēng
T4 垄断 lǒng duàn	T4 买方垄断 mǎi fāng lǒng duàn	T4 经济利润 jīng jì lì rùn
T4 平均总成本 píng jūn zǒng chéng běn	T4 固定成本 gù dìng chéng běn	T4 边际成本 biān jì chéng běn

T4 consumer surplus	T4 willingness to pay	T4 deadweight loss
T4 producer surplus	T4 variable cost	T4 total surplus
T4 unit elastic	T4 elastic	T4 inelastic

T4 无谓损失 wú wèi sǔn shī	T4 支付意愿 zhī fù yì yuàn	T4 消费者剩余 xiāo fèi zhě shèng yú
T4 总剩余 zǒng shèng yú	T4 可变成本 kě biàn chéng běn	T4 生产者剩余 shēng chǎn zhě shèng yú
T4 缺乏弹性 quē fá tán xìng	T4 富有弹性 fù yǒu tán xìng	T4 单位弹性 dān wèi tán xìng

T4 natural monopoly	T4 subsidy	T4 productive efficiency
T4 antitrust	T4 regulation	T4 Price discrimination
T4 resale	T4 Monopolistic competition	T4 differentiated

T4 生产效率 shēng chǎn xiào lǜ	T4 补贴 bǔ tiē	T4 自然垄断 zì rán lǒng duàn
T4 价格歧视 jià gé qí shì	T4 管制 guǎn zhì	T4 反垄断 fǎn lǒng duàn
T4 差异化 chā yì huà	T4 垄断竞争 lǒng duàn jìng zhēng	T4 转售 zhuǎn shòu

T4 non-price competition	T4 tangent	T4 excess capacity
T4 allocative inefficiency	T4 oligopoly	T4 interdependent
T4 game theory	T4 colluding	T4 cartels

T4 过剩产能 guò shèng chǎn néng	T4 相切 xiāng qiè	T4 非价格竞争 fēi jià gé jìng zhēng
T4 相互依存 xiāng hù yī cún	T4 寡头垄断 guǎ tóu lǒng duàn	T4 配置无效率 pèi zhì wú xiào lǜ
T4 卡特尔 kǎ tè ěr	T4 勾结 gōu jié	T4 博弈论 bó yì lùn

T4 payoff matrix	T4 dominant strategy	T4 Nash equilibrium
T4 prisoners' dilemma	T4 best response	T4 merger
T5 factor market	T5 factors of production	T5 labour

T4 纳什均衡 nà shén jūn héng	T4 优势策略 yōu shì cè lüè	T4 收益矩阵 shōu yì jǔ zhèn
T4 合并 hé bìng	T4 最优反应 zuì yōu fǎn yìng	T4 囚徒困境 qiú tú kùn jìng
T5 劳动 láo dòng	T5 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù	T5 要素市场 yào sù shì chǎng

T5 land	T5 capital	T5 circular-flow model
T5 households	T5 wages	T5 rent
T5 derived demand	T5 revenue	T5 productivity

T5 循环流动模型 xún huán liú dòng mó xíng	T5 资本 zī běn	T5 土地 tǔ dì
T5 租金 zū jīn	T5 工资 gōng zī	T5 家庭 jiā tíng
T5 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ	T5 收入 shōu rù	T5 派生需求 pài shēng xū qiú

T5 substitute	T5 employment	T5 Marginal revenue product
T5 perfectly competitive	T5 wage taker	T5 price taker
T5 marginal product	T5 marginal revenue	T5 value of marginal product

T5

边际收益产品

biān jì shōu yì chǎn pǐn

T5

就业

jiù yè

T5

替代品

tì dài pǐn

T5

价格接受者

jià gé jiē shòu zhě

T5

工资接受者

gōng zī jiē shòu zhě

T5

完全竞争

wán quán jìng zhēng

T5

边际产品价值

biān jì chǎn pǐn jià zhí

T5

边际收入

biān jì shōu rù

T5

边际产量

biān jì chǎn liàng

T5 Marginal factor cost	T5 variable input	T5 fixed cost
T5 Diminishing marginal returns	T5 least-cost combination	T5 cost minimization
T5 monopsony	T5 wage bill	T5 minimum wage

T5

固定成本

gù dìng chéng běn

T5

可变投入

kě biàn tóu rù

T5

边际要素成本

biān jì yào sù chéng běn

T5

成本最小化

chéng běn zuì xiǎo huà

T5

最低成本组合

zuì dī chéng běn zǔ hé

T5

边际报酬递减

biān jì bào chóu dì jiǎn

T5

最低工资

zuì dī gōng zī

T5

工资总额

gōng zī zǒng é

T5

买方垄断

mǎi fāng lǒng duàn

T6 allocation	T6 socially efficient	T6 marginal social benefit
T6 marginal social cost	T6 market failure	T6 subsidy
T6 externality	T6 third party	T6 transaction

T6 边际社会收益 biān jì shè huì shōu yì	T6 社会有效率 shè huì yǒu xiào lǜ	T6 配置 pèi zhì
T6 补贴 bǔ tiē	T6 市场失灵 shì chǎng shī líng	T6 边际社会成本 biān jì shè huì chéng běn
T6 交易 jiāo yì	T6 第三方 dì sān fāng	T6 外部性 wài bù xìng

T6 negative externality	T6 positive externality	T6 Pigovian tax
T6 per-unit tax	T6 deadweight loss	T6 price ceiling
T6 price floor	T6 tradable permit	T6 emissions

T6 庇古税 bì gǔ shuì	T6 正外部性 zhèng wài bù xìng	T6 负外部性 fù wài bù xìng
T6 价格上限 jià gé shàng xiàn	T6 无谓损失 wú wèi sǔn shī	T6 从量税 cóng liàng shuì
T6 排放 pái fàng	T6 可交易排放许可 kě jiāo yì pái fàng xǔ kě	T6 价格下限 jià gé xià xiàn

T6 abatement	T6 Coase theorem	T6 property rights
T6 transaction costs	T6 rivalry	T6 excludability
T6 private good	T6 public good	T6 free-ride

T6 产权 chǎn quán	T6 科斯定理 kē sī dìng lǐ	T6 减排 jiǎn pái
T6 排他性 pái tā xìng	T6 竞争性 jìng zhēng xìng	T6 交易成本 jiāo yì chéng běn
T6 搭便车 dā biàn chē	T6 公共物品 gōng gòng wù pǐn	T6 私人物品 sī rén wù pǐn

T6 Common resources	T6 tragedy of the commons	T6 quota
T6 lump-sum tax	T6 lump-sum subsidy	T6 natural monopoly
T6 Antitrust laws	T6 income distribution	T6 Lorenz curve

T6

配额

pèi é

T6

公地悲剧

gōng dì bēi jù

T6

公共资源

gōng gòng zī yuán

T6

自然垄断

zì rán lǒng duàn

T6

定额补贴

dìng é bǔ tiē

T6

定额税

dìng é shuì

T6

洛伦兹曲线

luò lún zī qū xiàn

T6

收入分配

shōu rù fēn pèi

T6

反垄断法

fǎn lǒng duàn fǎ

T6 Gini coefficient	T6 human capital	T6 progressive taxes
T6 transfer payments	T6 efficiency–equity trade-off	

T6 累进税 lèi jìn shuì	T6 人力资本 rén lì zī běn	T6 基尼系数 jī ní xì shù
	T6 效率与公平权衡 xiào lǜ yǔ gōng píng quán héng	T6 转移支付 zhuǎn yí zhī fù