

Question 2: Short**5 points**

- (a) Calculate the consumer surplus in New Zealand before trade as \$4,500 and show your work. **1 point**

$$\text{Consumer Surplus} = \frac{1}{2} \times 300 \times (\$70 - \$40) = \frac{1}{2} \times 300 \times \$30 = \frac{\$9,000}{2} = \$4,500$$

- (b) (i) State that New Zealand will export 400 units of wool. **1 point**

- (ii) State that consumer surplus in New Zealand will decrease and explain with **ONE** of the following: **1 point**

- The domestic price will increase to the world price, which decreases the domestic quantity demanded of wool.
- The consumer surplus decreased from \$4,500 before trade to \$500 after trade.

- (iii) State that total economic surplus in New Zealand will increase by \$4,000 and explain that producer surplus will increase by \$8,000 while consumer surplus will decrease by \$4,000, resulting in an increase in total economic surplus. **1 point**

Total for part (b) 3 points

- (c) State that New Zealand's exports will decrease. **1 point**

Total for question 2 5 points