

## Solutions

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Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

### 2.1

- a surplus forms and the price falls back toward equilibrium

### 2.2

- the price falls and the quantity rises

### 2.3

- when both curves shift, so the effect on one variable depends on the relative sizes of the shifts

### 3.1 B

### 3.2 C

- price definitely rises, but quantity is indeterminate

### 3.3

(a)

- it rises

(b)

- it rises

(c)

- the price becomes indeterminate