

T1 map	T1 reference map	T1 thematic map
T1 projection	T1 distort	T1 Geographic data
T1 geospatial technologies	T1 GIS	T1 Remote sensing

T1 专题地图 zhuān tí dì tú	T1 参考地图 cān kǎo dì tú	T1 地图 dì tú
T1 地理数据 dì lǐ shù jù	T1 扭曲 niǔ qū	T1 投影 tóu yǐng
T1 遥感 yáo gǎn	T1 地理信息系统 dì lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng	T1 地理空间技术 dì lǐ kōng jiān jì shù

T1 Absolute location	T1 Relative location	T1 Space–time compression
T1 Distance decay	T1 spatial pattern	T1 clustered
T1 dispersed	T1 Environmental determinism	T1 Possibilism

T1 时空压缩 shí kōng yā suō	T1 相对位置 xiāng duì wèi zhì	T1 绝对位置 jué duì wèi zhì
T1 聚集 jù jí	T1 空间格局 kōng jiān gé jú	T1 距离衰减 jù lí shuāi jiǎn
T1 可能论 kě néng lùn	T1 环境决定论 huán jìng jué dìng lùn	T1 分散 fēn sǎn

T1 cultural landscape	T1 Scale of analysis	T1 region
T1 Formal (uniform) region	T1 Functional (nodal) region	T1 Perceptual (vernacular) region
T2 Population distribution	T2 population density	T2 Arithmetic density

T1 区域 qū yù	T1 分析尺度 fēn xī chǐ dù	T1 文化景观 wén huà jǐng guān
T1 感知区域 gǎn zhī qū yù	T1 功能区域 gōng néng qū yù	T1 均质区域 jūn zhì qū yù
T2 算术密度 suàn shù mì dù	T2 人口密度 rén kǒu mì dù	T2 人口分布 rén kǒu fēn bù

T2 Physiological density	T2 Agricultural density	T2 Population composition
T2 population pyramid	T2 age cohorts	T2 dependency ratio
T2 Crude birth rate (CBR)	T2 crude death rate (CDR)	T2 Rate of natural increase (RNI)

T2 人口构成 rén kǒu gòu chéng	T2 农业密度 nóng yè mì dù	T2 生理密度 shēng lǐ mì dù
T2 抚养比 fǔ yǎng bǐ	T2 年龄组 nián líng zǔ	T2 人口金字塔 rén kǒu jīn zì tǎ
T2 自然增长率 zì rán zēng zhǎng lǜ	T2 粗死亡率 cū sǐ wáng lǜ	T2 粗出生率 cū chū shēng lǜ

T2 Total fertility rate (TFR)	T2 replacement level	T2 doubling time
T2 Demographic Transition Model (DTM)	T2 epidemiological transition	T2 exponentially
T2 linearly	T2 Neo-Malthusians	T2 Pro-natalist

T2 倍增时间 bèi zēng shí jiān	T2 更替水平 gēng tì shuǐ píng	T2 总和生育率 zǒng hé shēng yù lǜ
T2 指数式 zhǐ shù shì	T2 流行病学转变 liú xíng bìng xué zhuǎn biàn	T2 人口转变模型 rén kǒu zhuǎn biàn mó xíng
T2 鼓励生育 gǔ lì shēng yù	T2 新马尔萨斯主义者 xīn mǎ ěr sà sī zhǔ yì zhě	T2 线性 xiàn xìng

T2 Anti-natalist	T2 aging populations	T2 Migration
T2 push factors	T2 pull factors	T2 Voluntary migration
T2 Forced migration	T2 refugees	T2 brain drain

T2 迁移 qiān yí	T2 人口老龄化 rén kǒu lǎo líng huà	T2 限制生育 xiàn zhì shēng yù
T2 自愿迁移 zì yuàn qiān yí	T2 拉力 lā lì	T2 推力 tuī lì
T2 人才外流 rén cái wài liú	T2 难民 nàn mín	T2 强迫迁移 qiǎng pò qiān yí

T2 remittances	T3 Culture	T3 Material culture
T3 Nonmaterial culture	T3 cultural trait	T3 Cultural relativism
T3 cultural landscape	T3 Sequent occupance	T3 Ethnic enclaves

T3 物质文化 wù zhì wén huà	T3 文化 wén huà	T2 侨汇 qiáo huì
T3 文化相对论 wén huà xiāng duì lùn	T3 文化特征 wén huà tè zhēng	T3 非物质文化遗产 fēi wù zhì wén huà
T3 族裔聚居区 zú yì jù jū qū	T3 承继占用 chéng jì zhàn yòng	T3 文化景观 wén huà jǐng guān

T3 Centripetal forces	T3 centrifugal forces	T3 Acculturation
T3 assimilation	T3 syncretism	T3 lingua franca
T3 Diffusion	T3 hearth	T3 Relocation diffusion

T3 文化适应 wén huà shì yìng	T3 离心力 lí xīn lì	T3 向心力 xiàng xīn lì
T3 通用语 tōng yòng yǔ	T3 融合 róng hé	T3 同化 tóng huà
T3 迁移扩散 qiān yí kuò sàn	T3 源地 yuán dì	T3 扩散 kuò sàn

T3 Expansion diffusion	T3 Contagious	T3 Hierarchical
T3 Stimulus	T3 colonialism	T3 imperialism
T3 globalisation	T3 Universalising religions	T3 Ethnic religions

T3 等级扩散 děng jí kuò sàn	T3 传染扩散 chuán rǎn kuò sàn	T3 扩展扩散 kuò zhǎn kuò sàn
T3 帝国主义 dì guó zhǔ yì	T3 殖民主义 zhí mín zhǔ yì	T3 刺激扩散 cì jī kuò sàn
T3 民族宗教 mín zú zōng jiào	T3 普世宗教 pǔ shì zōng jiào	T3 全球化 quán qiú huà

T3 language families	T3 dialects	T3 Cultural convergence
T3 Cultural divergence	T4 Political geography	T4 state
T4 sovereignty	T4 nation	T4 nation-state

T3 文化趋同 wén huà qū tóng	T3 方言 fāng yán	T3 语系 yǔ xì
T4 国家 guó jiā	T4 政治地理学 zhèng zhì dì lǐ xué	T3 文化分化 wén huà fēn huà
T4 民族国家 mín zú guó jiā	T4 民族 mín zú	T4 主权 zhǔ quán

T4 multinational state	T4 stateless nation	T4 Territoriality
T4 neocolonialism	T4 Choke points	T4 shatterbelts
T4 boundary	T4 Antecedent	T4 subsequent

T4 领域性 lǐng yù xìng	T4 无国家民族 wú guó jiā mín zú	T4 多民族国家 duō mín zú guó jiā
T4 破碎地带 pò suì dì dài	T4 咽喉要道 yān hóu yào dào	T4 新殖民主义 xīn zhí mín zhǔ yì
T4 后成边界 hòu chéng biān jiè	T4 先成边界 xiān chéng biān jiè	T4 边界 biān jiè

T4 superimposed	T4 relic	T4 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)
T4 exclusive economic zone (EEZ)	T4 unitary state	T4 federal state
T4 Gerrymandering	T4 Devolution	T4 autonomy

T4 联合国海洋法公 约 lián hé guó hǎi yáng fǎ gōng yuē	T4 残余边界 cán yú biān jiè	T4 叠加边界 dié jiā biān jiè
T4 联邦制国家 lián bāng zhì guó jiā	T4 单一制国家 dān yī zhì guó jiā	T4 专属经济区 zhuān shǔ jīng jì qū
T4 自治 zì zhì	T4 权力下放 quán lì xià fàng	T4 选区划分不公 xuǎn qū huà fēn bù gōng

T4 supranational organisations	T4 Centrifugal forces	T4 failed states
T4 Centripetal forces	T4 ethnonationalism	T5 Agriculture
T5 Subsistence agriculture	T5 Commercial agriculture	T5 intensive

T4 失败国家 shī bài guó jiā	T4 离心力 lí xīn lì	T4 超国家组织 chāo guó jiā zǔ zhī
T5 农业 nóng yè	T4 族裔民族主义 zú yì mín zú zhǔ yì	T4 向心力 xiàng xīn lì
T5 集约 jí yuē	T5 商业农业 shāng yè nóng yè	T5 自给农业 zì jǐ nóng yè

T5 extensive	T5 Clustered (nucleated)	T5 dispersed
T5 First (Neolithic) Agricultural Revolution	T5 Second Agricultural Revolution	T5 Green Revolution
T5 shifting cultivation	T5 pastoral nomadism	T5 Bid-rent theory

T5 分散 fēn sàn	T5 集聚式 jí jù shì	T5 粗放 cū fàng
T5 绿色革命 lǜ sè gé mìng	T5 第二次农业革命 dì èr cì nóng yè gé mìng	T5 新石器农业革命 xīn shí qì nóng yè gé mìng
T5 竞租理论 jìng zū lǐ lùn	T5 游牧 yóu mù	T5 迁移农业 qiān yí nóng yè

T5 plantation	T5 von Thünen model	T5 global supply chain
T5 Agribusiness	T5 export commodities	T5 Fair trade
T5 desertification	T5 food security	T5 GMOs

T5 全球供应链 quán qiú gōng yìng liàn	T5 冯·杜能模型 féng · dù néng mó xíng	T5 种植园 zhòng zhí yuán
T5 公平贸易 gōng píng mào yì	T5 出口商品 chū kǒu shāng pǐn	T5 农业综合企业 nóng yè zōng hé qǐ yè
T5 转基因生物 zhuǎn jī yīn shēng wù	T5 粮食安全 liáng shí ān quán	T5 荒漠化 huāng mò huà

T6 Urbanization	T6 suburb	T6 suburbanization
T6 sprawl	T6 Site	T6 situation
T6 World cities	T6 rank-size rule	T6 primate city

T6 郊区化 jiāo qū huà	T6 郊区 jiāo qū	T6 城市化 chéng shì huà
T6 区位 qū wèi	T6 地点 dì diǎn	T6 城市蔓延 chéng shì màn yán
T6 首位城市 shǒu wèi chéng shì	T6 位序规模法则 wèi xù guī mó fǎ zé	T6 世界城市 shì jiè chéng shì

T6 Central place theory	T6 Concentric zone model	T6 Central Business District (CBD)
T6 Sector model	T6 Multiple nuclei model	T6 Zoning
T6 Infrastructure	T6 informal settlements	T6 Smart-growth

T6 中央商务区 zhōng yāng shāng wù qū	T6 同心圆模型 tóng xīn yuán mó xíng	T6 中心地理论 zhōng xīn dì lǐ lùn
T6 分区规划 fēn qū guī huà	T6 多核心模型 duō hé xīn mó xíng	T6 扇形模型 shàn xíng mó xíng
T6 精明增长 jīng míng zēng zhǎng	T6 非正规住区 fēi zhèng guī zhù qū	T6 基础设施 jī chǔ shè shī

T6 Greenbelts	T6 urban renewal	T6 gentrification
T6 urban heat island	T7 Industrial Revolution	T7 Break-of-bulk points
T7 Primary sector	T7 Secondary sector	T7 Tertiary sector

T6 中产阶级化 zhōng chǎn jiē jí huà	T6 城市更新 chéng shì gēng xīn	T6 绿带 lǜ dài
T7 转运点 zhuǎn yùn diǎn	T7 工业革命 gōng yè gé mìng	T6 城市热岛 chéng shì rè dǎo
T7 第三产业 dì sān chǎn yè	T7 第二产业 dì èr chǎn yè	T7 第一产业 dì yī chǎn yè

T7 Quaternary	T7 Weber's least-cost theory	T7 Development
T7 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita	T7 Human Development Index (HDI)	T7 Gender Inequality Index (GII)
T7 Gini coefficient	T7 Microfinance	T7 Rostow's stages of growth

T7 发展 fā zhǎn	T7 韦伯最小成本理论 wéi bó zuì xiǎo chéng běn lǐ lùn	T7 第四产业 dì sì chǎn yè
T7 性别不平等指数 xìng bié bù píng děng zhǐ shù	T7 人类发展指数 rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù	T7 人均国内生产总值 rén jūn guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
T7 罗斯托发展阶段 luó sī tuō fā zhǎn jiē duàn	T7 小额信贷 xiǎo é xìn dài	T7 基尼系数 jī ní xì shù

T7 Wallerstein's world-systems theory	T7 core	T7 periphery
T7 semi-periphery	T7 dependency	T7 Comparative advantage
T7 Outsourcing	T7 Special economic zones	T7 Sustainable development

T7 边缘 biān yuán	T7 核心 hé xīn	T7 沃勒斯坦世界体系理论 wò lēi sī tǎn shì jiè tǐ xì lǐ lùn
T7 比较优势 bǐ jiào yōu shì	T7 依附 yī fù	T7 半边缘 bàn biān yuán
T7 可持续发展 kě chí xù fā zhǎn	T7 经济特区 jīng jì tè qū	T7 外包 wài bāo

T7 Ecotourism	T7 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

T7

可持续发展目标

kě chí xù fā zhǎn mù biāo

T7

生态旅游

shēng tài lǚ yóu