

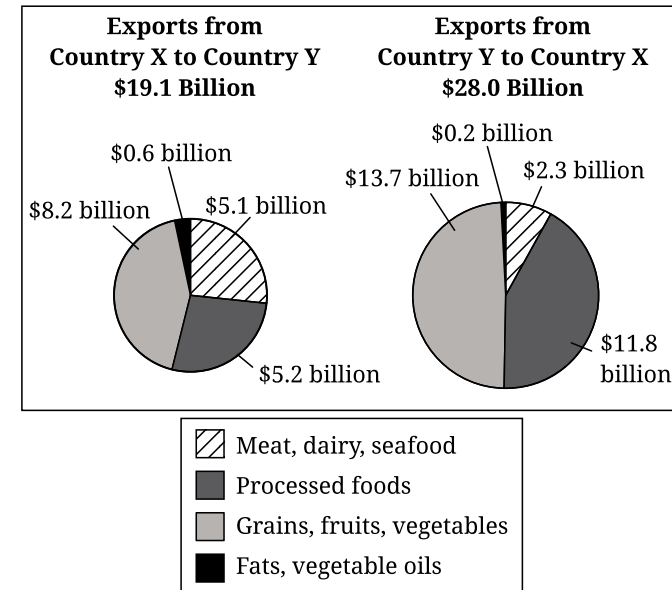
1. The European Union (EU) and Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) are supranational organizations composed of independent member states.

Respond to parts A, B, C, D, E, F, and G.

- Define the concept of an independent state.
- Describe one purpose of supranational organizations.
- Describe one global outcome of an increase in international trade.
- Explain how deindustrialization has affected the economy of core countries.
- Explain why international boundaries on land or at sea may lead to disputes over resources.
- Explain how supranational organizations such as the EU or ASEAN may challenge the sovereignty of member states.
- Explain how advances in communication technologies may affect state sovereignty.

AP Human Geography: 2025 Set 2 – Free-Response Questions

Food Exports Between Country X and Country Y

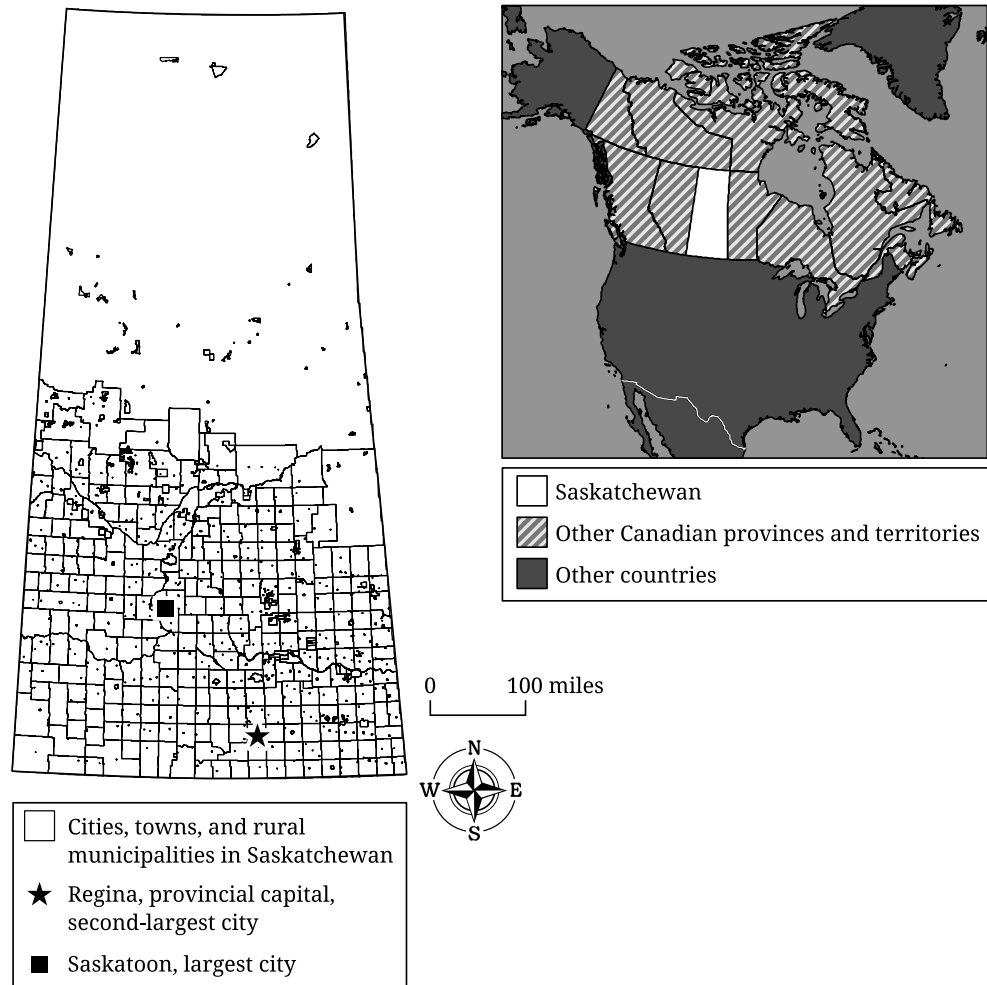


2. Country X and Country Y have a long-established trade relationship in agricultural products. Country X is a developed country, and Country Y is a developing country.

Respond to parts A, B, C, D, E, F, and G.

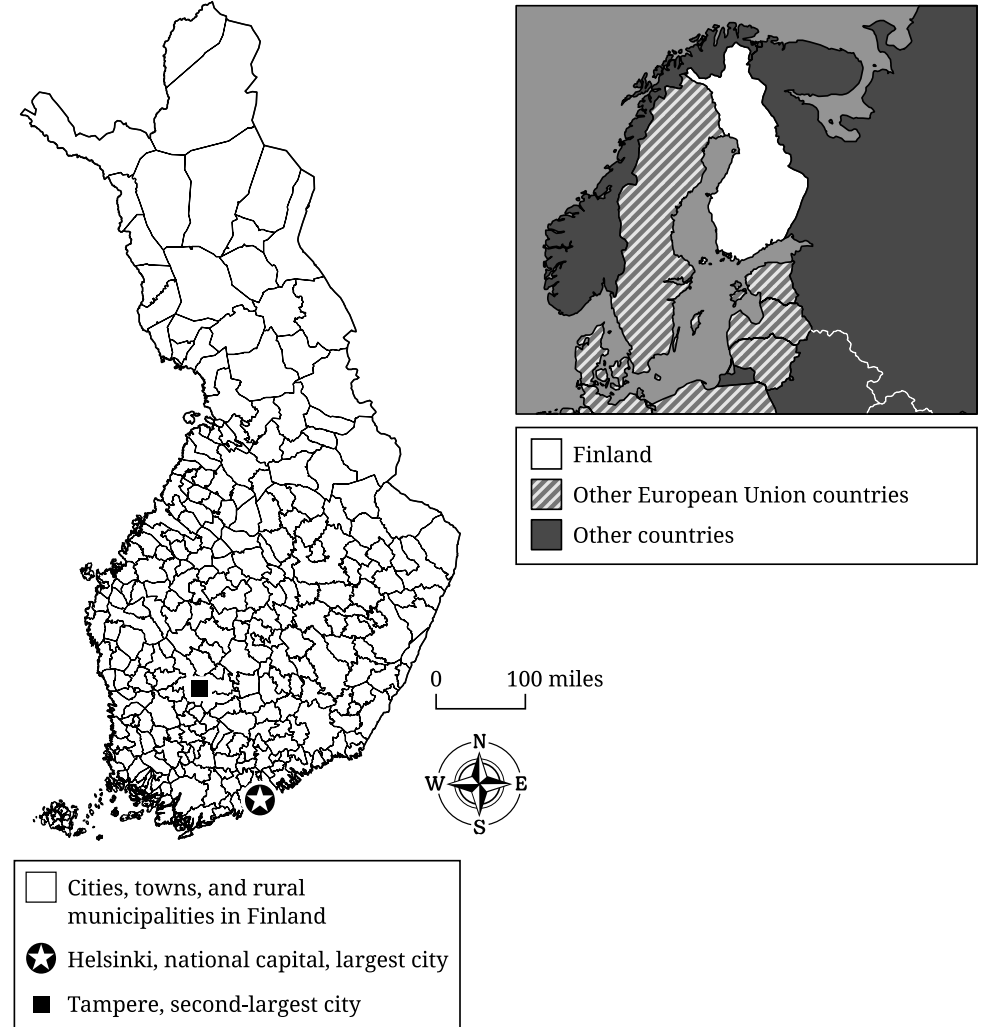
- Using the data in the charts, identify the largest food export category between the two countries.
- Using the data in the charts, describe the difference between the two countries in the meat, dairy, and seafood category.
- Define the concept of comparative advantage.
- Describe one effect of Green Revolution technologies on food supplies in developing countries.
- Explain how advances in agricultural technology may increase the carrying capacity of land.
- Explain the degree to which the economies of Country X and Country Y are interdependent. (Response must indicate the degree [low, moderate, high] and provide an explanation.)
- Explain how the charts provide limited information about economic development.

Map 1: Political Divisions in Saskatchewan, Canada



Source: Statistics Canada

Map 2: Political Divisions in Finland



Source: ESRI Data Partners