

3. Pastoral nomadism is widely practiced in the Sahel region of Africa. The map and table provide information about spatial patterns and social tensions associated with this type of agriculture.

- A. Describe ONE reason for the migration patterns shown on the map.
- B. Describe ONE cause of desertification in the Sahel region.
- C. Explain how pastoral nomadism may affect the cultural landscape of the Sahel region.
- D. Explain ONE way mixed-crop farming could be affected by climatic conditions.
- E. Using the map and table, explain why expanding protected natural areas may affect the migration routes of nomadic herders in the Sahel region.
- F. Using the information in the table, explain why farmers' increased use of irrigation may increase conflicts with nomadic herders.
- G. Explain the degree to which increased access to communication technologies may create cultural convergence among nomadic herders.

Begin your response to this question at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number.

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