

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- inequality between men and women in health, empowerment, and the labour market

2.2

- a very small loan to a poor entrepreneur; it lets them start a small business and raise income

2.3

(a)

- higher income, better nutrition, or children's schooling

(b)

- empowered, productive women raise output and lower inequality, aiding development

3.1 B

- GII covers health, empowerment, and the labour market

3.2 B

- small startup loans to the poor = microloans

3.3

(a)

- the GII improves (less inequality)

(b)

- a larger, more productive workforce raises output and incomes