

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- shift from hand tools to machines; from home/workshop to factories, raising output

2.2

- it began in Britain; technology, capital, and skilled workers spread it to Europe and North America

2.3

(a)

- urbanization

(b)

- overcrowding, pollution, poor housing, or harsh working conditions

3.1 B

- it moved production to machines and factories

3.2 B

- industry began in Britain and diffused outward

3.3

(a)

- machinery/technology, capital, or skilled labour

(b)

- higher output, incomes, and living standards over time