

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the increase in the proportion of people living in urban areas/cities over time

2.2

- site = its physical characteristics/setting; situation = its location relative to other places

2.3

(a)

- the river-mouth/coastal physical setting

(b)

- its position on a major trade route

3.1 B

- the physical setting of a city is its site

3.2 B

- industrial jobs pull migrants to cities, driving urbanization

3.3

(a)

- situation

(b)

- good connections bring trade, jobs, and migrants, boosting growth