

## Solutions

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Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

### 2.1

- a region where agriculture independently originated and from which it spread

### 2.2

- the exchange of crops, animals, and diseases between the Americas and the rest of the world after 1492

### 2.3

(a)

- diffusion (from the hearth)

(b)

- relocation diffusion

### 3.1 B

- the origin region is an agricultural hearth

### 3.2 B

- post-1492 crop/animal transfer = Columbian Exchange

### 3.3

(a)

- it originated (was domesticated) there

(b)

- it spread through trade, migration, and later the Columbian Exchange