

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- an area with poor access to affordable fresh, healthy food, often relying on convenience stores

2.2

- for: higher yields / pest resistance / less chemical need; against: health, environmental, or corporate-control concerns

2.3

(a)

- urban farming/agriculture

(b)

- local access to fresh, affordable produce

3.1 A

- poor fresh-food access defines a food desert

3.2 B

- GMOs can resist pests and raise yields

3.3

(a)

- fresher food, fewer chemicals, lower transport emissions, support for local farmers

(b)

- higher cost, smaller scale, or limited availability