

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the effort to control an area/space to influence people and activities within it

2.2

- it is a narrow passage that controls the flow of trade/ships; whoever holds it can restrict or tax movement

2.3

(a)

- exclusive economic zone (EEZ)

(b)

- rights to fishing, oil, gas, or minerals in those waters

3.1 A

- a narrow strategic passage is a choke point

3.2 B

- resource rights to 200 nm = exclusive economic zone

3.3

(a)

- controlling it means power over vital trade and potential revenue

(b)

- it shows states trying to control space to influence activity