

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a force that divides/destabilizes a state; e.g. deep ethnic, religious, or economic division

2.2

- a shared national language/identity; it unites people and strengthens loyalty to the state

2.3

(a)

- centrifugal

(b)

- fairer investment across regions / inclusive national identity / devolution

3.1 B

- a unifying identity is a centripetal force

3.2 B

- divisions pulling a state apart are centrifugal forces

3.3

(a)

- inclusive national symbols, shared official language, fair regional investment, or devolution

(b)

- it builds shared loyalty/fairness, weakening reasons to divide