

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a state is a sovereign territory with a government; a nation is a people with a shared culture/identity

2.2

- a nation with a shared identity but no sovereign state; e.g. the Kurds

2.3

(a)

- a multinational state

(b)

- internal division / demands for autonomy or independence

3.1 B

- a sovereign bordered territory is a state

3.2 B

- a people without a state = stateless nation

3.3

(a)

- a multistate nation

(b)

- here one nation spans many states; a multinational state has many nations inside one state