

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a common language adopted for communication between speakers of different languages; e.g. English in international business

2.2

- a pidgin is a simplified contact language for trade; a creole is a pidgin that has become a community's native first language

2.3

(a)

- a language family (Indo-European)

(b)

- colonialism / trade / global media and business

3.1 B

- a regional variety of one language is a dialect

3.2 B

- conversion outward from a source is expansion diffusion

3.3

(a)

- a pidgin

(b)

- a creole — a fully developed native language