

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- universalizing seeks converts worldwide; ethnic ties to one people/place and spreads mainly by birth

2.2

- a force that unifies a population/state; e.g. a shared language, religion, or national identity

2.3

(a)

- centrifugal (dividing) force

(b)

- an official shared language, inclusive national symbols/education

3.1 B

- seeking universal converts = universalizing religion

3.2 B

- a unifying shared language is a centripetal force

3.3

(a)

- centrifugal force

(b)

- it divides loyalty and can lead to conflict or demands to break away