

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- educated women marry later and know about family planning; they choose smaller families / careers, so fertility falls

2.2

- paid work raises the opportunity cost of children/time; families tend to be smaller

2.3

(a)

- TFR falls

(b)

- IMR falls (better maternal/infant health)

3.1 B

- female education and employment strongly lower fertility

3.2 B

- lower fertility shifts a country into Stages 3-4

3.3

(a)

- the less-educated region

(b)

- less schooling
- earlier marriage, less family planning, larger families