

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- money migrants send home to family; it raises household income / reduces poverty / is a major income source

2.2

- the emigration of skilled/educated workers; it leaves the origin short of doctors, engineers, teachers

2.3

(a)

- it ages — fewer young workers remain

(b)

- it gains young workers / a larger labour force

3.1 B

- migrant money sent home = remittances

3.2 B

- loss of skilled workers is brain drain

3.3

(a)

- a larger labour force / filled jobs / more tax and spending

(b)

- pressure on housing/services or tension over cultural integration