

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a refugee crosses an international border; an IDP is forced to move but stays within their own country

2.2

- migrating to join relatives/community already at a destination, who help newcomers settle

2.3

(a)

- step migration

(b)

- forced (fleeing fighting)

3.1 B

- cross-border flight from persecution defines a refugee

3.2 B

- keeping ties across borders is transnational migration

3.3

(a)

- internally displaced persons (IDPs)

(b)

- they have not crossed an international border