

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- push: unemployment, war, disaster, persecution; pull: jobs, safety, family, services

2.2

- something that hinders/blocks a migrant's journey; e.g. a closed border, a desert, high travel cost

2.3

(a)

- drought / farm failure

(b)

- factory jobs / income in the city

3.1 B

- danger driving people away is a push factor

3.2 B

- a nearer chance that diverts the move is an intervening opportunity

3.3

(a)

- a counter-flow / return migration in the opposite direction

(b)

- higher wages / job opportunities in a distant city or country