

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- an area organised around a central node; e.g. a city's commuter zone / a delivery area

2.2

- a formal region shares a measurable common trait; a perceptual region is based on people's feelings/identity, with fuzzy borders

2.3

(a)

- formal

(b)

- functional

(c)

- perceptual/vernacular

3.1 B

- organised around a node (downtown) by flows = functional region

3.2 B

- a shared, measurable trait throughout = formal region

3.3

(a)

- perceptual/vernacular region

(b)

- it is based on people's differing mental images/identity, not a fixed measurable line