

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the environment sets limits/offers possibilities; people choose how to respond, aided by culture and technology

2.2

- meeting present needs without preventing future generations from meeting theirs

2.3

(a)

- possibilism — people used technology to overcome an environmental limit rather than being controlled by it

3.1 B

- that the environment determines development is environmental determinism

3.2 B

- using a resource without depleting it is sustainability

3.3

(a)

- possibilism

(b)

- the same environment led to different outcomes, so people's choices — not the environment alone — shaped development