1. A spoken language is an example of _____ culture.

   ☐ material

   ☐ genetic

   ☐ nonmaterial

   ☐ physical

2. The visible human imprint on the land is the cultural...

   ☐ region

   ☐ climate

   ☐ pyramid

   ☐ landscape

3. A traditional dance performed only in one region and passed down for generations is...

   ☐ folk culture

   ☐ popular culture

   ☐ a taboo

   ☐ placelessness

4. A trend that appears in major cities before reaching small towns is spreading by _____ diffusion.

   ☐ hierarchical

   ☐ relocation

   ☐ contagious

   ☐ stimulus

5. A power controlling and settling a distant territory, spreading its language and religion, is...

   ☐ convergence

   ☐ trade

   ☐ migration

   ☐ colonialism

6. News of Lincoln's shooting (14 April 1865) reached London on 26 April. How many days did it take?

   _____

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☐ True ☐ False

8. Syncretism is when two cultures blend into something new.

   ☐ True ☐ False

9. Culture is inherited through your genes.

   ☐ True ☐ False

10. Sequent occupance means each group that lives in a place leaves a layer on the landscape.

    ☐ True ☐ False

1. **nonmaterial**

   Language is an idea, not an object → **nonmaterial** culture.

2. **landscape**

   The **cultural landscape** records a culture's values on the land.

3. **folk culture**

   Local, traditional, slow-changing = **folk culture**.

4. **hierarchical**

   Big/important places first = **hierarchical** diffusion.

5. **colonialism**

   Colonialism spread culture by conquest and settlement.

6. **12**

   By steamship.

7. **True**

   Yes – ethnic religions are tied to one group and move with them.

8. **True**

   Syncretism = a new blend; assimilation = fully absorbed into one culture.

9. **False**

   Culture is **learned** and passed down through society, not carried in genes.

10. **True**

    Yes – the landscape shows its whole history, layer by layer.