

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.**3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.**

- A.** Describe one significant cultural characteristic of the Italian Renaissance.
- B.** Describe one political or economic factor that facilitated the Italian Renaissance.
- C.** Explain one way the Northern Renaissance differed from the Italian Renaissance.

4. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Describe one significant political characteristic of European unification efforts in the period from 1945 to 1990.
- B.** Describe one economic factor that facilitated European unification efforts in the period from 1945 to 1990.
- C.** Explain one way the economic system in Eastern Europe differed from the economic system in Western Europe in the period from 1945 to 1990.

Question 3 or 4**Directions:** Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.**3. Respond to parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one cause for the development of the Concert of Europe in the early 1800s.
- b. Explain one way in which the Concert of Europe affected Europe during the first half of the 1800s.
- c. Explain one reason why the Concert of Europe broke down in the mid-1800s.

4. Respond to parts a, b, and c.

- a. Describe one cause for the development of the Cold War in the mid-1900s.
- b. Explain one way in which the Cold War affected Europe in the second half of the 1900s.
- c. Explain one reason why the Cold War ended in the late 1900s.

END OF SECTION I**Question 3 or 4****Directions:** Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.**3. Respond to parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one change in French politics or society achieved by the liberal phase of the French Revolution.
- b. Explain how the radicalization of the French Revolutionary regime led to one change prior to Napoleon's takeover of the French government.
- c. Explain one way in which the regime of Napoleon represented a continuity with the radical phase of the French Revolution.

4. Respond to parts a, b, and c.

- a. Describe one significant change to European politics or society caused by nationalism in Europe during the period 1900 to 1950.
- b. Explain one way in which nationalism led to a change in European politics or society during the period 1950 to 2000.
- c. Explain one way in which nationalism contributed to a continuity in European politics or society during the period 1950 to 2000.

END OF SECTION I