

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

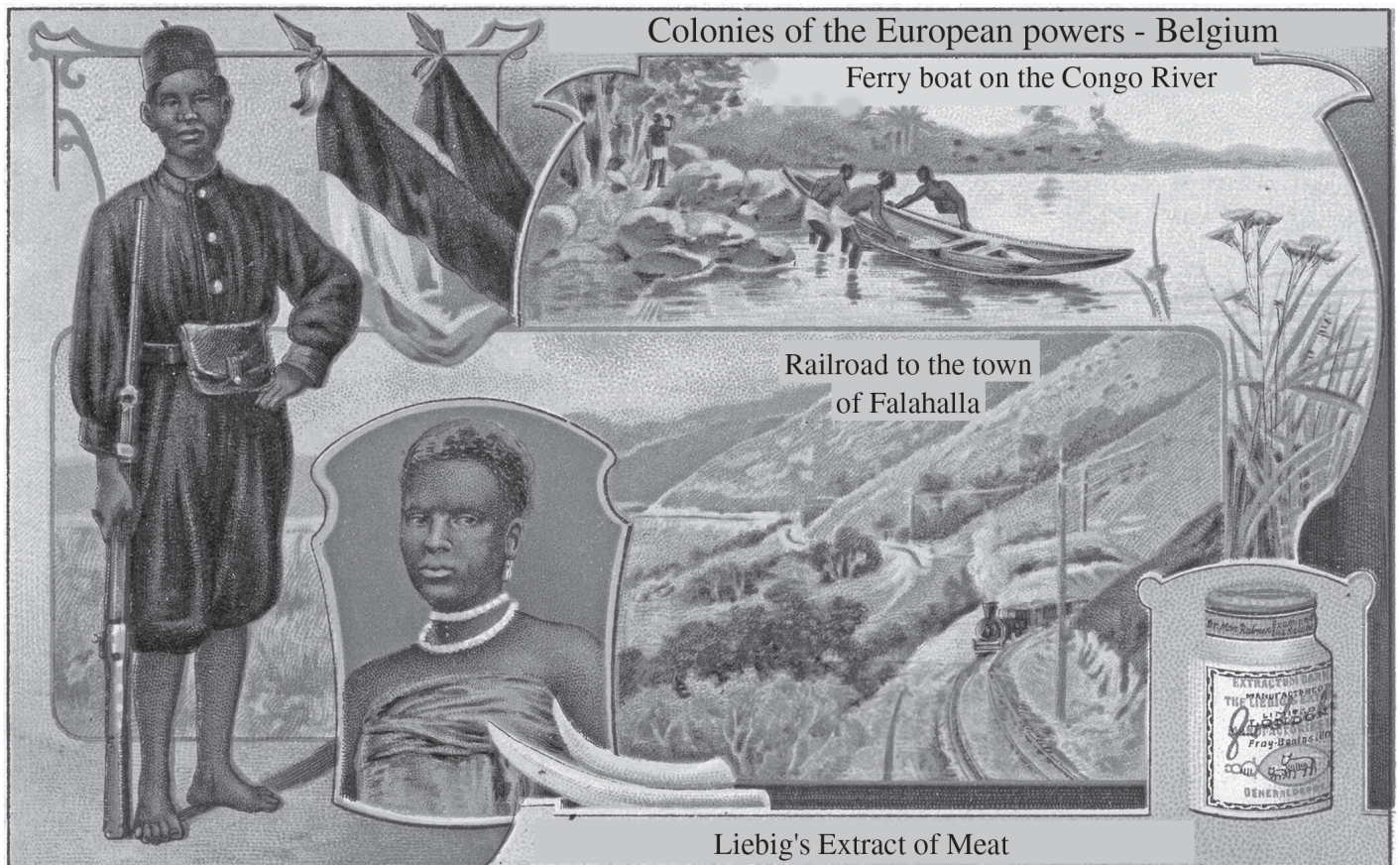
- a. Describe one similarity between Portuguese and Spanish overseas expansion in the period 1450 to 1650.
- b. Describe one difference between Portuguese and Spanish overseas expansion in the period 1450 to 1650.
- c. Explain one reason why the rise of new colonial powers such as England, France, and the Dutch Republic led to conflicts in the 1600s and 1700s.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one difference between challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the interwar period (1919 to 1939) and challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the post-Second World War period (1945 to 1989).
- b. Describe one similarity between challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the interwar period (1919 to 1939) and challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the post-Second World War period (1945 to 1989).
- c. Explain one reason why democracy spread in Europe in the period 1975 to 2000.

END OF SECTION I

Collectible Card Advertising a Meat Product Produced by the Liebig Company, c. 1910



Lebrecht History/Bridgeman Images

The card is part of a series that illustrated the colonial empires of European powers. This particular card depicts the Belgian Congo in Africa. The original card was written in the French language.

2. Using the image, respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- Describe one way in which the card reflects a European view of Africa.
- Explain how a broader economic development is reflected in the depiction of the Belgian Congo in the image.
- Explain how the type of colonial relationship portrayed in the image would change after the First World War.

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one major Protestant belief in the period 1517 to 1650.
- b. Explain one way in which the Protestant Reformation affected European politics in the period 1517 to 1650.
- c. Explain one way in which the Enlightenment further changed religious practices in Europe in the period 1650 to 1815.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one major characteristic of the First World War.
- b. Explain one major cause of the First World War.
- c. Explain one way in which the First World War contributed to changes in European politics in the interwar period (1919 to 1939).

END OF SECTION I