

4. Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments Starter Quiz · 课前小测

AP European History

Name: _____ Score: _____

1. This unit follows which half of unit 1's opening sentence?

- ☐ the rediscovered texts
- ☐ observation of the natural world
- ☐ neither
- ☐ both equally

2. The CED puts which claim before the heliocentric conclusion?

- ☐ the invention of the telescope
- ☐ questioning the authority of the ancients
- ☐ the fall of Rome
- ☐ the printing press

3. Select **all** the concepts the CED says Enlightenment thought focused on.

- ☐ empiricism and scepticism
- ☐ human reason and rationalism
- ☐ classical sources of knowledge
- ☐ divine right

Tick every correct option.

4. Select **all** the causes of 17th-century food disruption the CED names.

- ☐ small landholdings
- ☐ low-productivity agricultural practices
- ☐ poor transportation and adverse weather
- ☐ urban migration

Tick every correct option.

5. The CED presents public opinion as something that...

- ☐ always existed
- ☐ developed in this period
- ☐ was abolished
- ☐ was purely religious

6. The CED's verb for enlightened absolutism is...

- ☐ established
- ☐ experimented with
- ☐ abolished
- ☐ exported

7. Select **all** the orders the unit's method was turned on.

- ☐ ancient authority in nature
- ☐ divine right
- ☐ mercantilism
- ☐ the printing press

Tick every correct option.

8. The Enlightenment is the _____ of Scientific Revolution methods to political, social and ethical issues.

9. Harvey's work challenged which traditional theory?

- ☐ heliocentrism
- ☐ Galen's humoral theory
- ☐ the social contract
- ☐ mercantilism

10. The European marriage pattern still limited growth in the 18th century.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

AP European History

1. **observation of the natural world**

1.2 followed the texts; the Scientific Revolution is the observation thread.

2. **questioning the authority of the ancients**

The revolution is first about who decides what is true.

3. **empiricism and scepticism; human reason and rationalism; classical sources of knowledge**

Divine right is what the political theories replaced.

4. **small landholdings; low-productivity agricultural practices; poor transportation and adverse weather**

Migration is a consequence of later growth, not a cause of famine.

5. **developed in this period**

It required a literate public, varied print and a contested subject.

6. **experimented with**

A limited, revocable adoption, not a change of system.

7. **ancient authority in nature; divine right; mercantilism**

Religion's public role completes the four; printing is a means, not a target.

8. **application**

The mechanism is written in the CED's sentence.

9. **Galen's humoral theory**

The body as an integrated system replaced four fluids in balance.

10. **True**

A demographic habit that outlived the crisis that produced it.