AP European History

Syllabus Checklist · 大纲自查表

Tick one box per statement: ☐ not yet ☐ nearly ☐ confident. 每条打一个勾：尚未掌握 / 快会了 / 有把握。

1. Renaissance and Exploration 文艺复兴与探索时代

1.1 Contextualizing Renaissance and Discovery 文艺复兴与大发现的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the Renaissance and Age of Discovery developed.

1.2 Italian Renaissance 意大利文艺复兴

☐☐☐ Explain how the revival of classical texts contributed to the development of the Renaissance in Italy.

☐☐☐ Explain the political, intellectual, and cultural effects of the Italian Renaissance.

1.3 Northern Renaissance 北方文艺复兴

☐☐☐ Explain how Renaissance ideas were developed, maintained, and changed as the Renaissance spread to northern Europe.

1.4 Printing 印刷术

☐☐☐ Explain the influence of the printing press on cultural and intellectual developments in modern European history.

1.5 New Monarchies 新君主国

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the development of political institutions from 1450 to 1648.

1.6 Technological Advances and the Age of Exploration 技术进步与大探索时代

☐☐☐ Explain the technological factors that facilitated European exploration and expansion from 1450 to 1648. THEMATIC FOCUS Interaction of Europe and the World INT Motivated by a variety of factors, Europe's interaction with the world led to political, economic, social, and cultural exchanges that influenced both European and non-European societies. LEARNING OBJECTIVE

☐☐☐ Explain the motivations for and effects of European exploration and expansion from 1450 to 1648.

1.7 Rivals on the World Stage 世界舞台上的竞争者

☐☐☐ Explain how and why trading networks and colonial expansion affected relations between and among European states.

1.8 Colonial Expansion and Columbian Exchange 殖民扩张与哥伦布大交换

☐☐☐ Explain the economic impact of European colonial expansion and development of trade networks.

☐☐☐ Explain the social and cultural impact of European colonial expansion and development of trade networks.

1.9 The Slave Trade 奴隶贸易

☐☐☐ Explain the causes for and the development of the slave trade.

1.10 The Commercial Revolution 商业革命

☐☐☐ Explain European commercial and agricultural developments and their economic effects from 1450 to 1648.

☐☐☐ Explain European commercial and agricultural developments and their social effects from 1450 to 1648.

1.11 Causation in the Renaissance and Age of Discovery 文艺复兴与大发现时代的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of the Renaissance and Age of Discovery.

2. Age of Reformation 宗教改革时代

2.1 Contextualizing 16th- and 17th-Century Challenges and Developments 16 与 17 世纪挑战与发展的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the religious, political, and cultural developments of the 16th and 17th centuries took place.

2.2 Luther and the Protestant Reformation 路德与新教改革

☐☐☐ Explain how and why religious belief and practices changed from 1450 to 1648.

2.3 Protestant Reform Continues 新教改革的延续

☐☐☐ Explain how and why religious belief and practices changed from 1450 to 1648.

2.4 Wars of Religion 宗教战争

☐☐☐ Explain how matters of religion influenced and were influenced by political factors from 1450 to 1648.

2.5 The Catholic Reformation 天主教改革

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in the role of the Catholic Church from 1450 to 1648.

2.6 16th-Century Society and Politics 16 世纪的社会与政治

☐☐☐ Explain how economic and intellectual developments from 1450 to 1648 affected social norms and hierarchies.

2.7 Art of the 16th Century: Mannerism and Baroque Art 16 世纪的艺术: 风格主义与巴洛克艺术

☐☐☐ Explain how and why artistic expression changed from 1450 to 1648.

2.8 Causation in the Age of Reformation and the Wars of Religion 宗教改革与宗教战争时代的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain how the religious, political, and cultural developments of the 16th and 17th centuries affected European society from 1450 to 1648.

3. Absolutism and Constitutionalism 专制主义与宪政主义

3.1 Contextualizing State Building 国家建构的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which different forms of political power developed from 1648 to 1815.

3.2 The English Civil War and the Glorious Revolution 英国内战与光荣革命

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of the English Civil War.

3.3 Continuities and Changes to Economic Practice and Development 经济实践与发展的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in commercial and economic developments from 1648 to 1815.

3.4 Economic Development and Mercantilism 经济发展与重商主义

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in commercial and economic developments from 1648 to 1815.

3.5 The Dutch Golden Age 荷兰黄金时代

☐☐☐ Explain the factors that contributed to the development of the Dutch Republic.

3.6 Balance of Power 势力均衡

☐☐☐ Explain how European states attempted to establish and maintain a balance of power on the continent throughout the period from 1648 to 1815.

☐☐☐ Explain how advances in technology contributed to a developing balance of power on the continent throughout the period from 1648 to 1815.

3.7 Absolutist Approaches to Power 专制主义的权力路径

☐☐☐ Explain how absolutist forms of rule affected social and political development from 1648 to 1815.

3.8 Comparison in the Age of Absolutism and Constitutionalism 专制主义与宪政主义时代的比较分析

☐☐☐ Compare the different forms of political power that developed in Europe from 1648 to 1815.

4. Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments

科学、哲学与政治的发展

4.1 Contextualizing the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment 科学革命与启蒙运动的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment developed in Europe.

4.2 The Scientific Revolution 科学革命

☐☐☐ Explain how understanding of the natural world developed and changed during the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment.

4.3 The Enlightenment 启蒙运动

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of Enlightenment thought on European society from 1648 to 1815.

☐☐☐ Explain the influence of Enlightenment thought on European intellectual development from 1648 to 1815.

4.4 18th-Century Society and Demographics 18 世纪的社会与人口

☐☐☐ Explain the factors contributing to and the consequences of demographic changes from 1648 to 1815.

4.5 18th-Century Culture and Arts 18 世纪的文化与艺术

☐☐☐ Explain how European cultural and intellectual life was maintained and changed throughout the period from 1648 to 1815.

4.6 Enlightened and Other Approaches to Power 开明专制及其他权力路径

☐☐☐ Explain how different forms of political power were influenced by Enlightenment thought from 1648 to 1815. THEMATIC FOCUS National and European Identity NEI Definitions and perceptions of regional, cultural, national, and European identity have developed and been challenged over time, with varied and often profound effects on the political, social, and cultural order in Europe. LEARNING OBJECTIVE

☐☐☐ Explain how and why political and religious developments challenged or reinforced the idea of a unified Europe from 1648 to 1815.

4.7 Causation in the Age of the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment 科学革命与启蒙运动时代的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain how and why the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment challenged the existing European order and understanding of the world.

5. Conflict, Crisis, and Reaction in the Late 18th Century

18 世纪后期的冲突、危机与反应

5.1 Contextualizing 18th-Century States 18 世纪各国的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the European states experienced crisis and conflict from 1648 to 1815.

5.2 The Rise of Global Markets 全球市场的兴起

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of European maritime competition from 1648 to 1815.

5.3 Britain's Ascendency 英国的崛起

☐☐☐ Explain the economic and political consequences of the rivalry between Britain and France from 1648 to 1815.

5.4 The French Revolution 法国大革命

☐☐☐ Explain the causes, events, and consequences of the French Revolution.

5.5 The French Revolution's Effects 法国大革命的影响

☐☐☐ Explain how the events and developments of the French Revolution influenced political and social ideas from 1648 to 1815.

5.6 Napoleon's Rise, Dominance, and Defeat 拿破仑的崛起、称霸与失败

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of Napoleon's rule on European social, economic, and political life. THEMATIC FOCUS National and European Identity NEI Definitions and perceptions of regional, cultural, national, and European identity have developed and been challenged over time,

with varied and often profound effects on the political, social, and cultural order in Europe.
LEARNING OBJECTIVE

☐☐☐ Explain the nationalist responses to Napoleon's rule in Europe.

5.7 The Congress of Vienna 维也纳会议

☐☐☐ Explain how states responded to Napoleonic rule in Europe and the consequences of the response.

5.8 Romanticism 浪漫主义

☐☐☐ Explain how and why the Romantic Movement and religious revival challenged Enlightenment thought from 1648 to 1815.

5.9 Continuity and Change in 18th-Century States 18 世纪各国的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain how the developments and challenges to the political order resulted in change in the period from 1648 to 1815.

6. Industrialization and Its Effects, c. 1815 to c. 1914

工业化及其影响, 约 1815 年至约 1914 年

6.1 Contextualizing Industrialization and Its Origins and Effects 工业化及其起源与影响的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which industrialization originated, developed, and spread in Europe.

6.2 The Spread of Industry Throughout Europe 工业在欧洲的扩散

☐☐☐ Explain the factors that influenced the development of industrialization in Europe from 1815 to 1914.

6.3 Second Wave Industrialization and Its Effects 第二次工业化浪潮及其影响

☐☐☐ Explain how innovations and advances in technology during the Industrial Revolutions led to economic and social change.

☐☐☐ Explain how industrialization influenced economic and political development throughout the period from 1815 to 1914.

6.4 Social Effects of Industrialization 工业化的社会影响

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of social developments resulting from industrialization.

6.5 The Concert of Europe and European Conservatism 欧洲协调体系与欧洲保守主义

☐☐☐ Explain how the European political order was maintained and challenged from 1815 to 1914.

6.6 Reactions and Revolutions 反应与革命

☐☐☐ Explain how and why various groups reacted against the existing order from 1815 to 1914.

6.7 Ideologies of Change and Reform Movements 变革思潮与改革运动

☐☐☐ Explain how and why different intellectual developments challenged the political and social order from 1815 to 1914.

6.8 19th-Century Social Reform 19 世纪的社会改革

☐☐☐ Explain the various movements and calls for social reform that resulted from intellectual developments from 1815 to 1914.

6.9 Institutional Responses and Reform 制度性回应与改革

☐☐☐ Explain how and why governments and other institutions responded to challenges resulting from industrialization.

6.10 Causation in the Age of Industrialization 工业化时代的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain the influence of innovations and technological developments in Europe from 1815 to 1914.

7. 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments, c. 1815 to c. 1914

19 世纪的思想观念与政治发展, 约 1815 年至约 1914 年

7.1 Contextualizing 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments 19 世纪思想观念与政治发展的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which nationalistic and imperialistic sentiments developed in Europe from 1815 to 1914.

7.2 Nationalism 民族主义

☐☐☐ Explain how the development and spread of nationalism affected Europe from 1815 to 1914.

7.3 National Unification and Diplomatic Tensions 民族统一与外交紧张

☐☐☐ Explain the factors that resulted in Italian unification and German unification.

☐☐☐ Explain how nationalist sentiment and political alliances led to tension between and among European powers from 1815 to 1914.

7.4 Darwinism, Social Darwinism 达尔文主义与社会达尔文主义

☐☐☐ Explain how Darwin's theories influenced scientific and social developments from 1815 to 1914.

7.5 The Age of Progress and Modernity 进步与现代性的时代

☐☐☐ Explain how science and other intellectual disciplines developed and changed throughout the period from 1815 to 1914.

7.6 New Imperialism: Motivations and Methods 新帝国主义: 动机与手段

☐☐☐ Explain the motivations that led to European imperialism in the period from 1815 to 1914.

☐☐☐ Explain how technological advances enabled European imperialism from 1815 to 1914.

7.7 Imperialism's Global Effects 帝国主义的全球影响

☐☐☐ Explain how European imperialism affected both European and non-European societies.

7.8 19th-Century Culture and Arts 19 世纪的文化与艺术

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in European artistic expression from 1815 to 1914.

7.9 Causation in 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments 19 世纪思想观念与政治发展中的因果关系

- ☐☐☐ Explain the influence of nationalist and imperialist movements on European and global stability.

8. 20th-Century Global Conflicts, c. 1914 to present

20 世纪的全球冲突, 约 1914 年至今

8.1 Contextualizing 20th-Century Global Conflicts 20 世纪全球冲突的时代背景

- ☐☐☐ Explain the context in which global conflict developed in the 20th century.

8.2 World War I 第一次世界大战

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of World War I.
- ☐☐☐ Explain how new technology altered the conduct of World War I. THEMATIC FOCUS Interaction of Europe and the World INT Motivated by a variety of factors, Europe's interaction with the world led to political, economic, social, and cultural exchanges that influenced both European and non-European societies. LEARNING OBJECTIVE
- ☐☐☐ Explain how the developments of World War I changed political and diplomatic interactions between and among nations.

8.3 The Russian Revolution and Its Effects 俄国革命及其影响

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the Russian Revolution.

8.4 Versailles Conference and Peace Settlement 凡尔赛会议与和平安排

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why the settlement of World War I failed to effectively resolve the political, economic, and diplomatic challenges of the early 20th century.

8.5 Global Economic Crisis 全球经济危机

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the global economic crisis in the 1920s and 1930s.

8.6 Fascism and Totalitarianism 法西斯主义与极权主义

- ☐☐☐ Explain the factors that led to the development of fascist and totalitarian regimes in the aftermath of World War I.
- ☐☐☐ Explain the consequences of Stalin's economic policies and totalitarian rule in the Soviet Union.

8.7 Europe During the Interwar Period 两次大战之间的欧洲

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why various political and ideological factors resulted in the catastrophe of World War II.

8.8 World War II 第二次世界大战

- ☐☐☐ Explain how technology and innovation affected the course of World War II and the 20th century.

8.9 The Holocaust 犹太人大屠杀

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why cultural and national identities were affected by war and the rise of fascist/totalitarian powers in the period from 1914 to the present.

8.10 20th-Century Cultural, Intellectual, and Artistic Developments 20 世纪文化、思想与艺术的发展

☐☐☐ Explain how the events of the first half of the 20th century challenged existing social, cultural, and intellectual understandings.

8.11 Continuity and Changes in an Age of Global Conflict 全球冲突时代的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain how economic challenges and ideological beliefs influenced prior conceptions about the relationship between the individual and the state.

9. Cold War and Contemporary Europe 冷战与当代欧洲

9.1 Contextualizing Cold War and Contemporary Europe 冷战与当代欧洲的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the Cold War developed, spread, and ended in Europe.

9.2 Rebuilding Europe 重建欧洲

☐☐☐ Explain how economic developments resulted in economic, political, and cultural change in the period after World War II.

9.3 The Cold War 冷战

☐☐☐ Explain the causes, events, and effects of the Cold War in the period following World War II.

9.4 Two Super Powers Emerge 两个超级大国的出现

☐☐☐ Explain the economic and political consequences of the Cold War for Europe.

9.5 Postwar Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Atrocities 战后民族主义、族群冲突与暴行

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of mass atrocities in the period following World War II to the present.

9.6 Contemporary Western Democracies 当代西方民主国家

☐☐☐ Explain state-based economic developments following World War II and the responses to these developments.

9.7 The Fall of Communism 东欧剧变

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the end of the Cold War.

9.8 20th-Century Feminism 20 世纪的女权主义

☐☐☐ Explain how women's roles and status developed and changed throughout the 20th and 21st centuries.

9.9 Decolonization 非殖民化

☐☐☐ Explain the various ways in which colonial groups around the world sought independence from colonizers in the 20th and 21st centuries.

9.10 The European Union 欧洲联盟

☐☐☐ Explain how the formation and existence of the European Union influenced economic developments throughout the period following World War II to the present.

☐☐☐ Explain how the European Union affected national and European identity throughout the period following World War II to the present.

9.11 Migration and Immigration 人口迁移与移民

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of changes to migration within and immigration to Europe throughout the period following World War II to the present.

9.12 Technology 技术

☐☐☐ Explain how innovation and advances in technology influenced cultural and intellectual developments in the period 1914 to the present.

9.13 Globalization 全球化

☐☐☐ Explain the technological and cultural causes and consequences of increasing European globalization in the period from 1914 to the present.

9.14 20th- and 21st-Century Culture, Arts, and Demographic Trends 20 与 21 世纪的文化、艺术与人口趋势

☐☐☐ Explain how and why European culture changed from the period following World War II to the present.

9.15 Continuity and Change in the 20th and 21st Centuries 20 与 21 世纪的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain how the challenges of the 20th century influenced what it means to be European.