

Cold War and Contemporary Europe

AP European History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
Marshall Plan	马歇尔计划	mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
United Nations	联合国	lián hé guó
propaganda campaigns	宣传战	xuān chuán zhàn
covert actions	秘密行动	mì mì xíng dòng
limited "hot wars"	有限热战	yǒu xiàn rè zhàn
arms race	军备竞赛	jūn bèi jìng sài
NATO	北约	běi yuē
Iron Curtain	铁幕	tiě mù
central planning	中央计划	zhōng yāng jì huà
oscillated between repression and reform	镇压与改革之间摆动	zhèn yā yǔ gǎi gé zhī jiān bǎi dòng
ethnic conflict and ethnic cleansing	族群清洗	zú qún qīng xǐ
increase in welfare benefits	福利待遇	fú lì dài yù
economic stagnation	经济停滞	jīng jì tíng zhì
welfare state	福利国家	fú lì guó jiā
Mikhail Gorbachev's	戈尔巴乔夫	gē ěr bā qiáo fū
perestroika	改革	gǎi gé
glasnost	开放	kāi fàng
collapse of the USSR in 1991	苏联解体	sū lián jiě tǐ
family and work responsibilities, economic changes, and feminism	女性主义	nǚ xìng zhǔ yì
decolonisation	去殖民化	qù zhí mín huà
began to set aside nationalist rivalries in favour of economic and political integration	经济与政治一体化	jīng jì yǔ zhèng zhì yī tǐ huà
European Union	欧盟	ōu méng

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migrant workers	外来劳工	wài lái láo gōng
altered Europe's religious makeup	宗教构成	zōng jiào gòu chéng
role of religion in public life	宗教在公共生活中的角色	zōng jiào zài gōng gòng shēng huó zhōng de jué sè
eluded consensus	未能形成共识	wèi néng xíng chéng gòng shí
both enthusiasm and criticism	既受欢迎也遭批评	jì shòu huān yíng yě zāo pī píng
Green parties	绿党	lǜ dǎng
sustainable development	可持续发展	kě chí xù fā zhǎn
consumer culture	消费文化	xiāo fèi wén huà
baby boom	婴儿潮	yīng ér cháo