

19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments

AP European History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
increased tensions among the Great Powers	列强	liè qiáng
subjectivity and individual expression	主观性与个人表达	zhǔ guān xìng yǔ gè rén biǎo dá
romantic idealism	浪漫主义理想	làng màn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng
Napoleon III	拿破仑三世	ná pò lún sān shì
Cavour	加富尔	jiā fù ěr
Bismarck	俾斯麦	bǐ sī mài
used popular nationalism to create or strengthen states	借助民众民族主义建国	jiè zhù mín zhòng mín zú zhǔ yì jiàn guó
Zionism	犹太复国主义	yóu tài fù guó zhǔ yì
dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary	奥匈二元帝国	ào xiōng èr yuán dì guó
Crimean War	克里米亚战争	kè lǐ mǐ yà zhàn zhēng
breakdown of the Concert of Europe	欧洲协调的瓦解	ōu zhōu xié tiáo de wǎ jiě
Garibaldi's	加里波第	jiā lǐ bō dì
Bismarck used Realpolitik	现实政治	xiàn shí zhèng zhì
complex system of alliances	联盟体系	lián méng tǐ xì
mutually antagonistic alliances	彼此敌对的联盟	bǐ cǐ dí duì de lián méng
Nationalist tensions in the Balkans	巴尔干	bā ěr gàn
Charles Darwin	达尔文	dá ěr wén
Social Darwinism	社会达尔文主义	shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
Positivism	实证主义	shí zhèng zhǔ yì
new relativism in values	价值相对主义	jià zhí xiāng duì zhǔ yì

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modernism	现代主义	xiàn dài zhǔ yì
economic, political, and cultural motivations	经济、政治与文化动机	jīng jì 、 zhèng zhì yǔ wén huà dòng jī
Communication and transportation technologies	通信与运输技术	tōng xìn yǔ yùn shū jì shù
Advances in medicine	医学进步	yī xué jìn bù
Realist and materialist	现实主义与唯物主义	xiàn shí zhǔ yì yǔ wéi wù zhǔ yì
Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and Cubism	印象派、后印象派与立体主义	yìn xiàng pài 、 hòu yìn xiàng pài yǔ lì tǐ zhǔ yì