

Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments

AP European History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
Scientific Revolution	科学革命	kē xué gé mìng
Enlightenment's application of those concepts and practices to political, social, and ethical issues	政治、社会与伦理问题	zhèng zhì 、 shè huì yǔ lún lǐ wèn tí
Copernicus	哥白尼	gē bái ní
Galileo	伽利略	jiā lì lüè
Newton	牛顿	niú dùn
question the authority of the ancients	古人的权威	gǔ rén de quán wēi
William Harvey	哈维	hā wéi
integrated system	整体系统	zhěng tǐ xì tǒng
Francis Bacon	培根	péi gēn
René Descartes	笛卡尔	dí kǎ ěr
inductive and deductive reasoning	归纳与演绎推理	guī nà yǔ yǎn yì tuī lǐ
Enlightenment	启蒙运动	qǐ méng yùn dòng
empiricism, scepticism, human reason, rationalism	经验主义、怀疑主义、人类理性、理性主义	jīng yàn zhǔ yì 、 huái yí zhǔ yì 、 rén lèi lǐ xìng 、 lǐ xìng zhǔ yì
Locke	洛克	luò kè
Rousseau	卢梭	lú suō
natural rights	天赋权利	tiān fù quán lì
social contract	社会契约	shè huì qì yuē
Adam Smith's	亚当·斯密	yà dāng · sī mì
free trade	自由贸易	zì yóu mào yì
Voltaire	伏尔泰	fú ěr tài

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Diderot	狄德罗	dí dé luó
deism, scepticism, and atheism	自然神论、怀疑主义与无神论	zì rán shén lùn 、 huái yí zhǔ yì yǔ wú shén lùn
private rather than a public concern	私人事务	sī rén shì wù
salons	沙龙	shā lóng
small landholdings, low-productivity agriculture, poor transportation, and adverse weather	不利天气	bù lì tiān qì
European marriage pattern	欧洲婚姻模式	ōu zhōu hūn yīn mó shì
infant and child mortality decreased	婴幼儿死亡率	yīng yòu ér sǐ wáng lǜ
censorship	审查	shěn chá
literate public	识字公众	shí zì gōng zhòng
from the celebration of religious themes and royal power to an emphasis on private life and the public good	私人生活与公共福祉	sī rén shēng huó yǔ gōng gòng fú zhǐ
consumer revolution	消费革命	xiāo fèi gé mìng
privacy	隐私	yǐn sī
enlightened absolutism	开明专制	kāi míng zhuān zhì
Prussia rose to power	普鲁士	pǔ lǔ shì