

Absolutism and Constitutionalism

AP European History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
different models of political sovereignty	政治主权	zhèng zhì zhǔ quán
English Civil War	英国内战	yīng guó nèi zhàn
Glorious Revolution	光荣革命	guāng róng gé mìng
protected the rights of the gentry and aristocracy from absolutism	绝对主义	jué duì zhǔ yì
Parliament	议会	yì huì
Agricultural Revolution	农业革命	nóng yè gé mìng
freed from traditional restrictions	传统限制	chuán tǒng xiàn zhì
cottage industry	家庭手工业	jiā tíng shǒu gōng yè
new financial practices and institutions	金融制度	jīn róng zhì dù
agricultural, industrial, and consumer revolutions	消费革命	xiāo fèi gé mìng
Mercantilism	重商主义	zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
Dutch Republic	荷兰共和国	hé lán gòng hé guó
oligarchy of urban gentry and rural landholders	城市士绅与乡村地主寡头	chéng shì shì shēn yǔ xiāng cūn dì zhǔ guǎ tóu
competitive state system	竞争性国家体系	jìng zhēng xìng guó jiā tǐ xì
Poland's partition	波兰被瓜分	bō lán bèi guā fēn
Absolute monarchies limited the nobility's participation in governance but preserved the aristocracy's social position and legal privileges	社会地位与法律特权	shè huì dì wèi yǔ fǎ lǜ tè quán
Louis XIV	路易十四	lù yì shí sì
Jean-Baptiste Colbert	柯尔贝尔	kē ěr bèi ěr
Peter the Great	彼得大帝	bǐ dé dà dì

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Catherine the Great	叶卡捷琳娜大帝	yè kǎ jié lín nà dà dì