

Renaissance and Exploration

AP European History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
rediscovery of classical works	古典著作	gǔ diǎn zhù zuò
Indigenous populations	原住民	yuán zhù mín
commercial and agricultural capitalism	商业与农业资本主义	shāng yè yǔ nóng yè zī běn zhǔ yì
struggle for sovereignty	主权	zhǔ quán
varying degrees of political centralisation	政治集权	zhèng zhì jí quán
Italian Renaissance humanists	人文主义者	rén wén zhǔ yì zhě
Petrarch	彼特拉克	bǐ tè lā kè
philological	语文学	yǔ wén xué
printing press	印刷机	yìn shuā jī
civic humanism	公民人文主义	gōng mín rén wén zhǔ yì
enhancing their prestige	提升声望	tí shēng shēng wàng
human-centred naturalism	以人为中心的自然主义	yǐ rén wéi zhōng xīn de zì rán zhǔ yì
Christian humanism	基督教人文主义	jī dū jiào rén wén zhǔ yì
Erasmus	伊拉斯谟	yī lā sī mó
religious reform	宗教改革	zōng jiào gǎi gé
the invention of printing promoted the dissemination of new ideas	新思想的传播	xīn sī xiǎng de chuán bō
new monarchies	新君主国	xīn jūn zhǔ guó
monopolies on tax collection	征税垄断权	zhēng shuì lǒng duàn quán
employing military force	军事力量	jūn shì lì liàng
secular state	世俗国家	shì sù guó jiā
Advances in navigation, cartography, and military technology	航海、制图与军事技术	háng hǎi 、 zhì tú yǔ jūn shì jì shù

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mercantilism	重商主义	zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
Christianity was a stimulus	宗教动因	zōng jiào dòng yīn
through coercion and negotiation	强制与谈判	qiáng zhì yǔ tán pàn
Columbian Exchange	哥伦布大交换	gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
shifted the centre of economic power in Europe from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic states	从地中海转向大西洋	cóng dì zhōng hǎi zhuǎn xiàng dà xī yáng
expanded the trade of enslaved Africans	奴隶贸易	nú lì mào yì
plantation economy	种植园经济	zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì
Innovations in banking and finance	银行与金融	yín háng yǔ jīn róng
money economy	货币经济	huò bì jīng jì
free peasantry	自由农民	zì yóu nóng mín
serfdom was codified	农奴制被法典化	nóng nú zhì bèi fǎ diǎn huà
revolt	反抗	fǎn kàng
Little Ice Age	小冰期	xiǎo bīng qī