

AP European History

Past-Paper Exercise Sheets — Question Index

59 subtopics • 150 questions • 262 marks

1.1 Contextualizing Renaissance and Discovery

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	3	short answer	0

1.2 Italian Renaissance

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	6	essay	6

1.3 Northern Renaissance

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	3	short answer	0

1.4 Printing

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	1	short answer	0

1.5 New Monarchies

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	6	essay	6
2024 Set 1	3	short answer	0

1.6 Technological Advances and the Age of Exploration

4 questions, 12 marks • short answer x2, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	6	essay	6
2024 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	6	essay	6

1.7 Rivals on the World Stage

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	3	short answer	0

2.1 Contextualizing 16th- and 17th-Century Challenges and Developments

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0

2.2 Luther and the Protestant Reformation

4 questions, 18 marks • essay x3, short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	6	essay	6
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	6	essay	6
2023 Set 2	6	essay	6

2.3 Protestant Reform Continues

4 questions, 12 marks • essay x2, short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	6	essay	6
2025 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	6	essay	6

2.4 Wars of Religion

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	6	essay	6

2.5 The Catholic Reformation

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	2	short answer	0

3.2 The English Civil War and the Glorious Revolution

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	7	essay	6
2023 Set 2	2	short answer	0

3.3 Continuities and Changes to Economic Practice and Development

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	2	short answer	0

3.4 Economic Development and Mercantilism

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	1	short answer	0

3.5 The Dutch Golden Age

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	6	essay	6

3.6 Balance of Power

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 2	2	short answer	0

4.1 Contextualizing the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment

2 questions, 0 marks • short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	1	short answer	0

4.2 The Scientific Revolution

4 questions, 6 marks • short answer x3, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	7	essay	6
2024 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	1	short answer	0

4.3 The Enlightenment

2 questions, 0 marks • short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	2	short answer	0

4.4 18th-Century Society and Demographics

4 questions, 7 marks • short answer x3, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	5	essay	7
2023 Set 2	1	short answer	0

4.5 18th-Century Culture and Arts

6 questions, 12 marks • short answer x4, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	7	essay	6
2025 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	7	essay	6
2024 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	2	short answer	0

4.6 Enlightened and Other Approaches to Power

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0

4.7 Causation in the Age of the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	3	short answer	0

5.4 The French Revolution

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0

5.5 The French Revolution's Effects

6 questions, 14 marks • short answer x4, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2025 Set 1	5	essay	7
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	5	essay	7

5.6 Napoleon's Rise, Dominance, and Defeat

6 questions, 13 marks • short answer x4, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2025 Set 1	5	essay	7
2024 Set 1	7	essay	6
2023 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	3	short answer	0

5.7 The Congress of Vienna

5 questions, 6 marks • short answer x4, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	7	essay	6
2023 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	3	short answer	0

6.1 Contextualizing Industrialization and Its Origins and Effects

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	4	short answer	0

6.2 The Spread of Industry Throughout Europe

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2025 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	7	essay	6

6.3 Second Wave Industrialization and Its Effects

2 questions, 0 marks • short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	1	short answer	0

6.4 Social Effects of Industrialization

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	8	essay	6

6.5 The Concert of Europe and European Conservatism

5 questions, 12 marks • short answer x3, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	3	short answer	0
2025 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	7	essay	6
2023 Set 2	7	essay	6

6.6 Reactions and Revolutions

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 1	1	short answer	0

6.8 19th-Century Social Reform

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	2	short answer	0

6.9 Institutional Responses and Reform

2 questions, 7 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	5	essay	7

7.1 Contextualizing 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	3	short answer	0

7.2 Nationalism

4 questions, 6 marks • short answer x3, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	8	essay	6
2023 Set 1	3	short answer	0

7.3 National Unification and Diplomatic Tensions

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	8	essay	6
2023 Set 1	3	short answer	0

7.4 Darwinism, Social Darwinism

2 questions, 0 marks • short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	2	short answer	0

7.6 New Imperialism: Motivations and Methods

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	7	essay	6

7.9 Causation in 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments

2 questions, 7 marks • essay, short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	5	essay	7
2024 Set 2	4	short answer	0

8.2 World War I

2 questions, 7 marks • essay, short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	5	essay	7
2024 Set 2	4	short answer	0

8.4 Versailles Conference and Peace Settlement

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	2	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	8	essay	6

8.6 Fascism and Totalitarianism

4 questions, 13 marks • essay x2, short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	8	essay	6
2024 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	5	essay	7
2023 Set 2	4	short answer	0

8.7 Europe During the Interwar Period

3 questions, 7 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	5	essay	7

8.11 Continuity and Changes in an Age of Global Conflict

2 questions, 6 marks • essay, short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 1	8	essay	6
2023 Set 2	4	short answer	0

9.1 Contextualizing Cold War and Contemporary Europe

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 1	4	short answer	0

9.2 Rebuilding Europe

2 questions, 6 marks • short answer, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	8	essay	6

9.3 The Cold War

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 1	4	short answer	0

9.4 Two Super Powers Emerge

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	8	essay	6
2025 Set 2	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	4	short answer	0

9.5 Postwar Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Atrocities

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 2	4	short answer	0

9.6 Contemporary Western Democracies

3 questions, 6 marks • short answer x2, essay

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2024 Set 1	8	essay	6

9.7 The Fall of Communism

3 questions, 0 marks • short answer x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 1	4	short answer	0
2023 Set 2	4	short answer	0

9.8 20th-Century Feminism

4 questions, 13 marks • short answer x2, essay x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2025 Set 2	8	essay	6
2024 Set 1	5	essay	7
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0

9.9 Decolonization

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2024 Set 2	2	short answer	0

9.10 The European Union

1 question, 0 marks • short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 2	4	short answer	0

9.14 20th- and 21st-Century Culture, Arts, and Demographic Trends

2 questions, 0 marks • short answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2025 Set 1	1	short answer	0
2024 Set 2	1	short answer	0

9.15 Continuity and Change in the 20th and 21st Centuries

2 questions, 6 marks • essay, short answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
2023 Set 1	8	essay	6
2023 Set 2	4	short answer	0