

**Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.**

**3.** Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Describe one significant cultural characteristic of the Italian Renaissance.
- B.** Describe one political or economic factor that facilitated the Italian Renaissance.
- C.** Explain one way the Northern Renaissance differed from the Italian Renaissance.

**4.** Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Describe one significant political characteristic of European unification efforts in the period from 1945 to 1990.
- B.** Describe one economic factor that facilitated European unification efforts in the period from 1945 to 1990.
- C.** Explain one way the economic system in Eastern Europe differed from the economic system in Western Europe in the period from 1945 to 1990.

AP European History: 2023 Set 1

**Question 3 or 4**

**Directions:** Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

**3.** Respond to **parts a, b,** and **c.**

- a. Describe one cause for the development of the Concert of Europe in the early 1800s.
- b. Explain one way in which the Concert of Europe affected Europe during the first half of the 1800s.
- c. Explain one reason why the Concert of Europe broke down in the mid-1800s.

**4.** Respond to **parts a, b,** and **c.**

- a. Describe one cause for the development of the Cold War in the mid-1900s.
- b. Explain one way in which the Cold War affected Europe in the second half of the 1900s.
- c. Explain one reason why the Cold War ended in the late 1900s.

**END OF SECTION I**